

# THE INDEPENDENT

Fifty-First Year

Grimsby, Ontario, Wednesday, May 27th, 1936

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## J. FORMAN HEADS BOWLING CLUB

Elected President—D. E. Anderson, Vice-Pres. and H. Dickson, Sec'y.—Treas. — Season Opens Monday.

The Grimsby Lawn Bowling Club at a recent meeting re-organized for the season with the following officers and committees in charge this year: President, J. H. Forman; Vice-President, D. E. Anderson; Secretary-Treasurer, H. Dickson; Chairman of Committees: Games, Archie Allen; Greens, Will Fisher; Property, Robert Coward; Jinxes, A. Stevenson. Mr. Charles Walker will have charge of Friendly Games in the Men's Section and Mrs. Walker in the Ladies' Section.

The season will open on Monday next with a 16c picnic when the games are called for 7.45 o'clock sharp.

These will be the first games to be played on the greens this year, the grounds being in excellent shape. A very successful season is anticipated.

## Grape Scarcity Is Not Expected

Recent frosts in the Niagara Peninsula caused some damage to grape crops, but there will be no shortage of grapes this year as a result, the weekly crop report of the Ontario Department of Agriculture said Tuesday night.

In the vicinity of Lincoln County centre of the vineyard district, several grape crops were badly damaged by last week's frosts. The report added: "On the whole, the percentage of grapes is small, and there should be still plenty of grapes left for every purpose." Wentworth, also a fruit county, did not suffer heavily. In some districts frost was lighted during one or two of the colder nights, chiefly for the protection of strawberry plants, the report said. However, young shoots of grapes in the district above Hamilton Mountain were badly frosted.

Heaviest crop damage occurred in Central and Eastern Ontario, where tender fruits, alfalfa and clover were destroyed or hurt.

## I. O. D. E. And Girl Guides Attend Service In Presbyterian Church

In commemoration of Empire Day, members of the Lincoln Loyalist Chapter, I. O. D. E., accompanied by the 50th I. O. D. E. Company Girl Guides, under the leadership of Miss Scott, attended the morning service at St. John's Presbyterian church, Grimsby, on Sunday, Rev. I. B. Kaine preached an inspiring sermon on "Daughters of Empire" taking for his subject "Women's status through the ages, and her new freedom at the present time."

The girl guides with their flags presented a very pleasing appearance and great credit is due to their leaders for their smart turnout.

## EMPIRE DAY OBSERVED HERE

Pupils Gather At High And Public Schools To Hear Patriotic Addresses By Representative Citizens.

Empire Day was fittingly observed at the Grimsby High School on Friday afternoon under the auspices of Lincoln Loyalist Chapter, I.O.D.E., many assembling to honor King and Empire. A large attendance of pupils, including the senior classes of the Public School and a representative gathering of citizens listened to brief but impressive addresses by the speakers of the afternoon, Mr. William Lethbride and Rev. I. B. Kaine, who referred to the long and splendid reign of our late King, George V and to the responsibilities which lay before our new King, Edward VIII. Loyalty and patriotism to our King and to our Empire, the greatest in the world, were stressed by the speakers.

The school children on many sang four well-rendered patriotic choruses. Rev. E. A. Karchman addressed the junior classes at the Grimsby Public School on the Empire Day theme.

Among those who heard the choral composition by the Bach Choir of Hamilton "The Passion of Our Lord", given under the patronage of their Excellencies, Lord and Lady Tweeddale, were Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Thompson.

## Members And Guests Entertained At Deer Park Golf Club

The Ladies of Deer Park Golf Club competed in a Sealed Hole Competition on Thursday. Alan Hume picked up the sealed holes 3, 5, and 6 revealing them after the players had completed their eighteen holes.

The prize, donated by Mrs. "Dad" Farrell was won by Aileen Graham with 4, 4, 3, or 11 average. Second was Mrs. Norman Lawson with 5, 4, 6, or 16 average. It was also a Canadian Ladies' Golf Union Medal Round, the first of the season. One player, Mrs. Park, lowered her handicap.

The Deer Park Golf Club entertained its members and guests in a Two-Ball Mixed Foursome on Monday. Due to excellent playing conditions and general good feeling of the players everyone enjoyed the day immensely. Tied for first place were Mrs. A. R. Globe and Henry Lord; Aileen Graham and Dan Gibson; with 55's. Second place went to Mrs. Armand Smith and Dr. James MacMillan. Actually the best score shot was an 84 by Bill Gibson and Hugh Whyte who refused to accept the prize despite the fact that one had to suffer the indignity of rubbing for a lady.

Among the out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Murray Biggar, Beachgrove Golf Club; Miss Ironsden and Mr. Tim Lord, Watford Golf Club; Mr. and Mrs. Nelson, Mr. and Mrs. Van Buren, Mr. and Mrs. Clark of Glendale Golf Club.

## A.Y.P.A. HOLDS CLOSING BANQUET

Proves Very Enjoyable Function — Reg. Town of Hamilton, Guest Speaker — Successful Year Enjoyed — Officers Elected.

The A.Y.P.A. of St. Andrew's church marked the closing of the season's meetings on Wednesday evening by a St. Andrew's and Mothers' Night which proved a very enjoyable function, about seventy-five being in attendance. The tables were prettily decorated in blue and white, the colors of the A.Y.P.A., bouquets of apricot and white and blue iris adorning them. Mr. Max Johnson, in the absence of David Mignar, the president, acted as chairman.

Following the toast to The King, prepared by the chairman, the toast to The Church was honored, being proposed by Miss E. Bourne, the newly-elected president, and was responded to by Rev. J. A. Ballard. A toast to Mothers was proposed by Miss Doris Wooncham and was responded to by Mrs. W. Jones, while a toast to the A.Y.P.A. was proposed by Edward Mahony, the newly elected president, and was responded to by Robert Hall of St. Catharines, President of the Lincoln and Welland Local Council of the A.Y.P.A.

Mr. W. W. Almas, a past president (Continued on page 8)

## Older Boys' and Girls' Conference Is Held At Winona—Many Attend

The fourth annual older boys' and girls' conference of Winona county, under the auspices of the Wentworth county Y.M.C.A. and directed by R. C. Siskien, was held in Fifty United church, on Saturday and Sunday. The leaders were Miss Marjorie Carpenter, dean of women at McMaster university; Gordon Lapp, general secretary of the national boys' work board, and Alec Simms, a student at Toronto university. Edgar Simms, of Bartonville, had charge of the recreational periods. The conference opened Saturday morning at 10 o'clock. There were 60 or 65 delegates from various parts of the county, and one hundred in attendance, including those from the home church. The program consisted of lectures, group meetings, outdoor games, hikes and campfires. A banquet was served to the delegates on Saturday evening by the Women's association of Fifty church. The delegates were billeted in the various homes in Winona.

Edgar Simms, of Bartonville, was elected president of next year's conference and the incoming executive is as follows: Robert Mayne, Dundas; Miss Ruth Fletcher, Mount Hope; Miss Velma Bell, Glanford Station; Miss Laura Daniels, Jerseyville; William Johnson, Burlington; Miss Dorothy VanFleet, and Daniel MacDougall, Dundas.

## SHOULD CALL GRIMSBY DIRECT

In Case of Fire in North Grimsby — Will Avoid Delay And Misunderstanding Through Insufficient Information — Suggestions Offered For Guidance of Residents by Sec'y. of Joint Fire Committee.

Regarding the recent fire at Mr. Wm. Kemp's, we regret that through insufficient information the Grimsby firemen did not respond, and had it not been for the timely assistance of neighbors, another of North Grimsby's beautiful old homes would have gone by way of the fire demon. We feel that from inquiries we have made, no blame can be attached to any one, but by following out certain suggestions there will be less chance for a similar occurrence in the future.

The residents of North Grimsby are (Continued on page 8)

## LEGION NEWS

The regular monthly meeting of the Branch was held at English Inn near Grimsby Beach on Wednesday evening, May 20, 1936. It was well attended and a most enthusiastic meeting.

It was decided that next regular monthly meeting would be held at Smithville, on Wednesday evening, June 17th, 1936, at 8.30 p.m., Eastern Standard Time.

A Church Parade will be held by the Branch at St. John's Church, Jordan, on June 21, 1936, at 11.00 a.m. Day-light Saving Time, comrades to meet at Marquee's Hall at 10.30 a.m. Comrade Rev. Flook will have charge of the service.

Through the efforts of Comrade Rev. Flook, a memorial monument will possibly be erected on the Gore at Jordan in the comparatively near future.

The good wishes for a splendid voyage and pleasant holiday, were extended by members of the Branch, to Comrade President Cooke and his family who are leaving for England on a prolonged holiday. Comrade Cooke will join Viny Pilgrimage in London at a later date.

## AWAY BACK WHEN

By FRANK FAIRDORN, JR.

Before Grimsby was connected with the outside world by a railroad it had a Brass Band. The first organized band that was formed in Grimsby was born in 1851.

Just who originated the idea of having a band it is hard to determine. Possibly it was one of the popular ideas that seem to come from nowhere and strike all simultaneously.

It is not likely that this generation of band enthusiasts would do the work that was necessary in those days in order to organize and train a band.

When it had been decided by those hardy pioneers that they were going to have a band they went to work with a will. The first consideration was instruments and these were obtained in what we might consider a novel way. Several members of the proposed band went down to the lake front near where Drope's pier is now located and rowed out in to the lake to meet the boat plying from Hamilton to Queenston. Boarding her they went to Buffalo where they purchased their instruments, returning the same day by the same boat. After obtaining the necessary instruments it was essential that a capable instructor be secured and he was found in the person of Bandmaster Harkness of the Royal Canadian Rifles stationed at Niagara.

The band practiced every Friday and it was necessary to drive Mr. Harkness to and from Niagara every week. There are very few who would care, in this generation, to hitch up "Dobbin" to get the bandmaster if he lived as far away as Niagara. Mr. Harkness continued as the leader of the first band until he met his death in the terrible DeJardine accident in 1856.

Probably the first local leader was the late James Neiles who apparently succeeded the ill-fated Mr. Harkness. The old band used to travel through the district in a large hand-wagon drawn by four horses. It was such a cumbersome affair that it required an enormous amount of room to manoeuvre it around. It was built by Van Dyke and Allison who were the local carriage makers of the period. The names of the various members of the band are hard to find but there were at least seven Neiles boys in it.

The next band was formed in 1864 with Chester Hunter as leader. Hunter was a product of the Grobb band. After Mr. Hunter the next leader was M. B. Tufford, who was followed by Harry Stairs, who is at the present time bandmaster of the 51st Highlanders of Hamilton and has been ever since he left Grimsby. A peculiar change was effected in the leadership of several bands at that time. In Hamilton Wm. Peel was leader of the Sons of England band and for some reason he either left or was discharged.

On leaving the Sons of England, in Hamilton, he went to St. Catharines and took charge of the 18th Regiment band. J. H. Hyde the 19th bandmaster came to Grimsby and Harry Stairs went to Hamilton to lead the Sons of England who after war became the 51st Highlanders.

Bandmaster Hyde was a bandman who had received his tuition in the British Army. He came to Canada in the band of the Prince Consorts Own Rifle Brigade. In this band was Gen. Robinson, who later became famous as a bandmaster and Wm. Philippe who settled in Grimsby and was the father of Arthur and Albert Philippe.

Mr. Hyde left the band in 1862, going to Alexandria, Ont., where he died a few years later. He was succeeded by F. W. Howard and in the same year the band became the 44th Regiment band. Howard was an ex-pupil of bandmaster Gen. Robinson of the 13th Regiment, who has previously been referred to and who since his arrival in Canada had become little short of famous as a leader of bands. In fact he was offered the leadership of what afterward became known as the 44th band and it was he who recommended Stairs for the position as leader. It was his son that organized the Belleville Kliffies and took them on their never to be forgotten tour of the world.

The 44th band grew into a large organization and became the premier band of the rural regiments. During the June camp at Niagara in 1906 a competition was held to determine which band should lead the Western Ontario Composite Battalion at the Tercentenary celebration at Quebec. This battalion was composed of officers and men picked from the various rural regiments of Western Ontario. It can easily be seen that there would naturally be keen competition among the militia bands for the honor of leading this picked militia regiment. It was no mean achievement for bandmaster Howard and his musicians to win the honor especially when twenty-two bands were in the camp that year.

The Tercentenary was celebrated in July. King George, then Prince of (Continued on page 8)

## BROADCAST FROM GRIMSBY VERY FAVORABLY RECEIVED

Letters Sent Mr. G. L. Eaton By Radio Fans From Widely Separated Points Including Toronto, Montreal, Ottawa, St. John, N. B. And New York State Highly Commend Festive Chorus And Civic Authorities On Broadcast Which Came Through Clearly.

Keen appreciation of the program of the Grimsby Music Festival Chorus and Civic Address broadcast over C.K.T.B., St. Catharines and heard over a network of stations of the Canadian Radio Commission, including points in the United States is expressed in the following letters received by Mr. G. L. Eaton, Director of Music in the schools of Grimsby and district. Comments on the broadcast, as will be noted, were received from widely separated cities, including Toronto, Montreal, Ottawa and St. John, N.B., as well as from New York State, all of which are of a highly complimentary and encouraging character and will be perused with interest by our readers:

Dorchester, N.B., Canada, May 18, 1936.

The Post Master, Grimsby, Ontario.

Dear Sir or Whom It May Concern:

It was our great privilege to be of the vast audience listening to your school broadcast this evening, and to the splendid descriptive account of your town's location. We were especially glad to know there is a Masonic Lodge flourishing for so many years (Our Summer No. 4 dates its beginning 1839) but more than all else we congratulate you because of the hymn "Unto the Hills". You have not forgotten God, who has made all things so lovely. Such splendid entertainment deserves a longer period for broadcasting. We are left to tune out or listen to something very much inferior.

Please accept the thanks of one who has been privileged to hear your splendid entertainment. May it be repeated many times. I am,

Yours very truly,

George Burpee Burnett.

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Sincerely yours, A. Quinn.

Please give this to the Director of Music.

Toronto, May 26, 1936.

Dear Mr. Eaton:

I listened with interest to your Music Festival and must congratulate you on its success. The singing came through very clearly and was a credit to all concerned. Without any desire to belittle the splendid singing of the unchanged voices, I want to specially mention the work of the male chorus. The balance was fine, the tone and pitch excellent, and would do credit to any organization of such older musicians.

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## Beamsville And District Hockey League First Annual Banquet Held

The first annual banquet of the Beamsville and District Hockey League was held Friday night in Taylor's Autotel. A large crowd attended.

The guest speaker was "Dad" Farrell, of Grimsby, a former well known hockey player and for many years one of the best referees in the game. He related reminiscences of his past hockey experience and gave the budding stars many tips on the fine points of game. He emphasized the fact that in the organization of a hockey team the first thing to select was a competent coach. Victor Cutton represented the Grimsby arena and spoke to the boys about their past and future expectations from the arena viewpoint. Tom Warner was given a rousing endorsement by the executive of the league in appreciation of his favours to the various teams.

Three were nominated for the vacancy, viz: Vance Ronald Farrell, dentist, nominated by J. I. Threl and Sam Hunt; John Stadenier, contractor, nominated by H. C. Holmes and G. McInch; and Charles H. Walker, manufacturer, nominated by A. Hovson and J. Chivver.

Mr. Farrell, the new councillor, is well and favorably known in the community where he has been a highly regarded and lifelong resident. He is a son of Mr. Charles T. Farrell who was the first Mayor of the municipality following incorporation as a town.

## TRINITY YOUNG PEOPLE'S BANQUET

Mr. Brown, General Sec'y. Hamilton Y.M.C.A., Guest Speaker — Annual Election of Officers — Highly Enjoyable Event Concludes Year's Activities.

Come to one hundred gathered around the festive board in Trinity Hall on Wednesday evening on the occasion of a most enjoyable banquet which marked the close of the season's meetings of the Young People's Society of Trinity United Church and the conclusion of a competition between the four departments of the organization which has been in progress during the past three months. The banquet was tendered the Fellowship Department, the winning group, by the other three departments.

The tables were attractive with spring flowers and the event provided a happy conclusion to a most successful year, the program proving a highly enjoyable and interesting one throughout.

The president, Clive S. Brown, presided. The supper hour was followed by a short toast list which included a toast to "The King", responded to by the singing of the national anthem. "The Victors" proposed and responded to by Mr. H. V. Belmer, leader of the winning group and Mr. William Greenwood and "The Church" with which toast the names of Mr. A. Cook and Rev. E. A. Karchman were coupled. Mr. Karchman took occasion to highly commend the officers on the high type (Continued on page 4)

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## V. R. FARRELL NEW COUNCILLOR

Is Elected By Acclamation To Fill Vacancy Caused By Resignation of A. W. Almas.

Vance Ronald Farrell is the new member of the Grimsby town council, being the only one of the three candidates nominated to qualify. He was therefore elected by acclamation, to fill the vacancy for the balance of the year caused by the resignation of A. W. Almas who has removed from town.

The nomination meeting for the selection of candidates was held in the council chambers on Monday evening, only a few of the electors being present.

Three were nominated for the vacancy, viz: Vance Ronald Farrell, dentist, nominated by J. I. Threl and Sam Hunt; John Stadenier, contractor, nominated by H. C. Holmes and G. McInch; and Charles H. Walker, manufacturer, nominated by A. Hovson and J. Chivver.

Mr. Farrell, the new councillor, is well and favorably known in the community where he has been a highly regarded and lifelong resident. He is a son of Mr. Charles T. Farrell who was the first Mayor of the municipality following incorporation as a town.

## Grimsby Band Will Give Open Air Concert, June 6th

The first of a proposed series of band concerts to be given under the auspices of the Grimsby Business Men's Association will be held on Saturday evening, June 6th from 8.30 to 10 o'clock, on the open square next to the Bank of Commerce building. It is the intention to erect a platform on the square for the accommodation of the Grimsby Band which has been diligently rehearsing for the past few months in preparation for outdoor concerts. The organization has made marked progress since its formation and its services are much in demand. Under the leadership of Mr. Thomas, the band is planning to give a high class program a week from Saturday.

These concerts, which it is hoped to hold frequently during the summer months, will doubtless attract citizens not only from the immediate community but from surrounding points as well and will be looked forward to with the keenest of interest.

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## Moose River Mine Films Circle Globe

Canadian Shots Rated Best Sequence — More Films News From Mining District

MONTREAL — Canada's Moose River mines films according to current reports, circle the globe. Judging by the reception these newsreels have received in leading U. S. theatres, they are the outstanding stories made by Canadian newsreel units in years. Film trade papers rated the Canadian shots as the best sequence from any country on their showing in the New York newsreel theatre where two different stories in cutlets covering the horizon of the resources were the features of the bill.

At the same time, Moose River has stirred up interest in other film studios of Canadian mining and two such sound pictures, both Canadian-made, are running. One is "Magic of Gold" which is released from Associated Screen Studio and has gold-mining in the Canadian Rockies as its background. The other has both French and English narrative and is set in the Quebec gold-copper country around Abitibi. Both of these shorts are "fact films."

Canada's rubies from Royal Military College at Kingston leads the epidemic parade in the newsreels of this year. Newsreels showing a dress review of the undergraduates of the R.M.C. were released recently. On the Atlantic coast off the Nantuxet Light the cameras have caught the rescue at sea of the crew of a sinking Canadian freighter following a collision. Other film news showed Lord Willington, succeeding Canada's former Governor General, Lord Willington as viceroy of India, mounting the golden throne at Bombay.

## Small Population Seen As An Asset

Employ What We Have Before Getting More, Says Hon. Charles Stewart

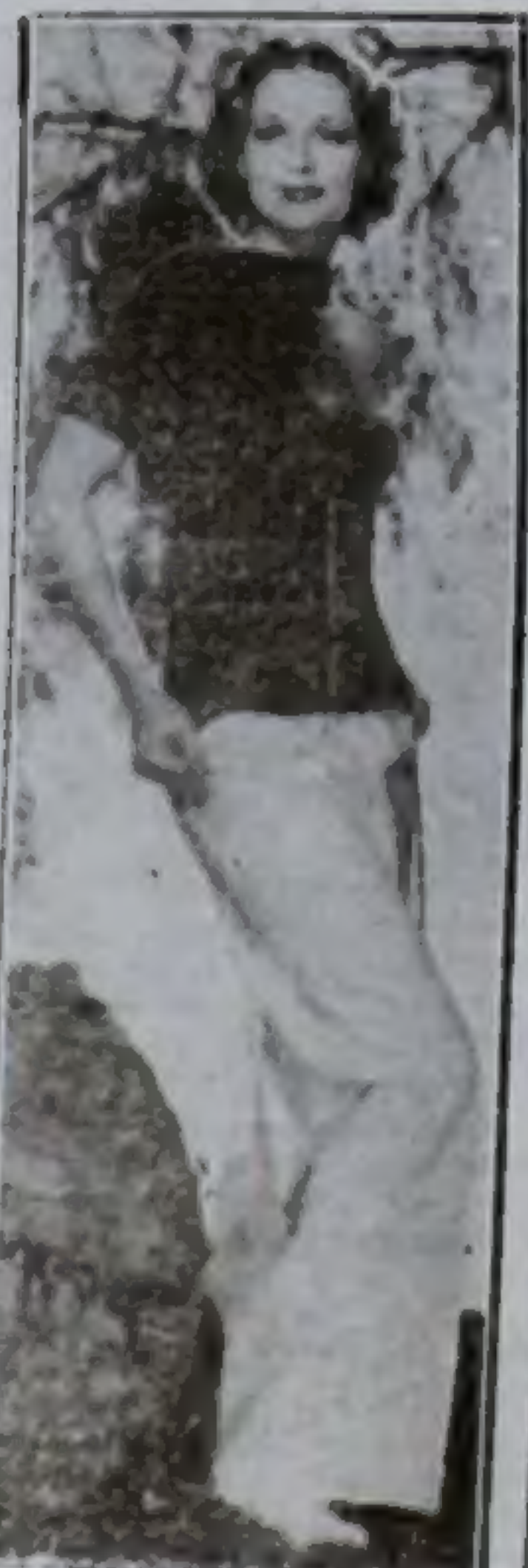
CALGARY — Canada's small population was to be regarded in the light of an asset rather than a liability at the present time, Hon. Charles Stewart, former minister of the interior and at present chairman of the International Joint Commission, Canadian section, declared in an interview here.

"What would we do with twice the population we have?" he asked. "If you can't pay debts with the people you have, you'll never pay them by getting more people. We can't talk of getting more until we can employ what we have," he said.

Mr. Stewart believed Canada's debt burden was unimportant in the light of her tremendous undeveloped natural resources and her small population.

"When we get to selling our surplus wheat, we'll pull out of our troubles, so fast it will surprise everyone," he added.

### Styled for Comfort



Wearing a short-sleeved, button-down shirt and skirt, Mrs. Harvey, Wisconsin actress, shows real comfort for a quiet day in the country.

## British Decline Laid To Selfish Spirit

Lord Horder Finds Many Women Simply Cannot be Bothered

KANSAS CITY — Lord Horder, physician to King Edward put his antiscience campaign in the background to discuss the declining birth rate of western nations.

Lord Horder, accompanied by Dr. Morris Fishbein, editor of the American Medical Association Journal, was in the vanguard of 6,000 American doctors gathering here for their 57th annual convention.

"One factor in the lowering birth rate undoubtedly is the tender-mindedness of many women who are healthy and have healthy husbands but who shrink from facing the work that is woman's chief function," Lord Horder said. "They refuse to bear children either because of psychological aversion to risk and pain or from a thinly disguised selfishness. They can't be bothered."

## Willingdon Raised Step In Peerage

Retiring Viceroy of India is Created a Marquess by the King

LONDON — The King has approved that a Marquessate be conferred on the Earl of Willington, who has just completed a five-year term as Viceroy of India.

The King received Lord Willington in audience at Buckingham Palace, and afterwards the retiring Viceroy and Lady Willington had luncheon with his Majesty and Queen Mary.

Freeman Freeman-Thomson was raised to the peerage as Baron Willington in 1916. In 1921 he was created a viscount and in 1921 on his appointment as Viceroy of India, after completing a term as Governor-General of Canada, he was created first Earl of Willington. As a marquess he will probably retain his association with Willington, Sussex, taking the title Marquess of Willington.

## Denton Massey Can't Take It

Gags on Beauty—Shouts of "Hello, Handsome," Irk M.P.

TORONTO — Denton Massey, the member of Parliament for Toronto-Greenwood, and husband of a member, according to Agnes Macphail, member for Grey-Wentworth arrived home determined to squelch the first person who mentioned the words handsome, good-looking or beautiful.

Awaiting him at his home was a handful of telegrams and letters, the latter containing mostly saccharine and fulsome poetry and a few dainty gifts. Prominent among the latter was a bunch of carrots, carefully and daintily arranged into a cottage bouquet and enclosed with another note and poem. He later traced the vegetable offering, via a tall-tale typewriter, to a close friend.

"One more crack about this and I'm going to bust wide open," declared the young parliamentarian. Never did I see anything like it in all my life. People I never saw before in all my life call me with a big grin and shout "Hello Handsome!" and things like that. It's enough to make a fellow go nutty."

Frank Fisher, Toronto commercial air pilot who has flown Mr. Massey many times, nearly earned himself the role of victim No. 1 when he remarked sotto voce that he felt perturbed about the increasing value of his passenger and would be greatly worried the next time they travelled together.

Just then Mrs. Massey entered the room.

"Yes," she said. "I can understand how you would feel. Mr. Fisher, on knowing that you had Miss Canada of 1926 in the plane."

## World-Wide Drop In Unemployment

WASHINGTON — A world-wide drop in unemployment was reported recently by the International Labor Organization.

Canada, Great Britain, Germany, Japan, Australia, Belgium, Norway, Poland, Sweden, Chile, France, Finland, Estonia, South Africa and Luxembourg — along with the United States — were among the countries where the number of jobs decreased from March 1926 to March 1928.

Denmark, the Irish Free State, Rumania and Switzerland were the only nations reporting an unemployment gain.



Four of the horses clearing the brush jump in the two-mile Corinthian Photo Steeplechase at the Rose Tree Fox Hunting Club, Media, Pa. The race was won by "Crowning Water."

## U. S. Deficit \$5,966,000;000 For Current Year Forecast

WASHINGTON — A United States Treasury deficit of \$5,966,000,000 — the largest in peace-time history — was forecast by Secretary Morgenthau for the current fiscal year in urging congressional enactment of President Roosevelt's full tax program.

Morgenthau said that the preparation of the budget was partly responsible for the huge figure which he said expenditures would exceed income in the 12-months ending June 30.

In recommending this the Senate should add to the \$592,000,000 House Tax Bill the temporary processing taxes asked by Mr. Roosevelt. Mr. Morgenthau also estimated that the 1927 deficit would be \$3,675,000,000.

Mr. Morgenthau's deficit estimates were given as he was questioned by the Senate Finance Committee.

Appearing as the first witness at the committee opened hearings on the bill passed by a 267 to 93 House of Representatives vote, he said that federal credit depended on "scrupulous adherence to an orderly program looking to a balance of the Federal Budget just as soon as the needs and abilities of our people make that possible and thereafter upon a steady reduction in the public debt."

## Horses Liable to Hot Weather Itch

A Form of Eczema Induced by Changes of Feed

A common trouble with horses at the commencement of hot weather is Summer Itch. It is usually a form of eczema and is induced by change of feed. Sudden alterations of the green grass, or of new hay or new oats tend to bring it on. Flies, dust and lack of grooming are also contributory causes.

A horse that is susceptible to the trouble should not be given young grass, new hay, new oats during the hot weather. If grass must be fed to the horse should be gradually accustomed to it and not suddenly turned on to pasture. A good supply of old oats and hay should always be reserved for the feeding of work horses in the Summer. New hay and oats should complete their sweating and maturing before being fed to the horse.

In many instances the horse forms on the legs and are itched and bitten until they become chronic and very difficult to heal. In some cases they occur just behind the knee or in front of the hock joints where the skin is thin. Some horses have itching, jelly covered sores upon their legs in the Summer that disappear in the Winter.

When summer sores start, keep them one part and feed some parts should be applied daily. Chronic summer sores have to be cut out or else sloughed out by a veterinarian. Rubbing itching part of a horse's body with a solution made of lye soap and water two or three times a day.

## The Big Five

Woman Hater's Club at Alberta University is Exclusive

EDMONTON — Despite the fact there is only one rule and regulation a member must observe, the "Woman Hater's" club has remained the most exclusive fraternal organization at the University of Alberta.

The term just closed went down in the annals of the club as one of the most successful in its history — a new member was added. In becoming the second member to join the club since its founding in 1920, W. Lloyd Hunter director of the university magazine and a prominent athlete, had become the total membership to five.

There is also one associate member, E. E. "Ted" Bishop founder and life-long president saw only one reason to prevent the club from spreading to Eastern colleges, in the east he said, there was a dearth of genuine woman-hating material and woman hating is the sole purpose of the club.

"We don't give them any recognition whatever," Bishop said. The president issued a firm denial to a widely spread rumor that he had authorized the formation of a women's auxiliary. No definite purpose for the imaginary auxiliary had been found by the post-mortem.

WOTTER LIFE! Mrs. Bykes stood on her doorstep cornering the milkman.

"Now, look 'ere, mister," she said, "I'm not saying it's over to do with these an' they milk, but the can't deny that I've sh' that started coming round twelve months ago, t'papers bin sayin' things about t'remarkable shortage of water."

IN THE SOUP "Restaurant Waiter For 20 Years." Through thick and clear.

## Preventive For The Dread Paralysis

Nasal Spray Barks Virus—Results Assuring — Vaccines of Little Value.

KANSAS CITY, Mo.,—Plans of the Rockefeller Institute to try a newly discovered method of protecting children against infantile paralysis this coming summer and fall are announced to the American Medical Association here.

Unseen Under Glass Thomas H. Rivers, M.D., of Rockefeller Institute, one of the foremost virus experts in medicine told of the hoped for infantile paralysis preventive. The parasite is caused by a virus, a disease agent too small to be found with a microscope.

Experiments in the past year at the Rockefeller Institute and elsewhere have revealed that several simple nasal sprays seem able to prevent entry of the paralysis virus into living beings. The experiments will be made with these sprays.

Although the use of vaccines and sera," said Dr. Rivers, "at present offers little of value in the prevention and treatment of poliomyelitis, the results of work with agents of another nature seem to present hope that a method of controlling the disease eventually may be evolved.

Testing Substances "It is now believed that the virus of poliomyelitis enters the brain from the nasal mucous membranes by way of the olfactory nerve. With this idea in mind, a number of workers have conducted experiments with several viruses in more than one host in order to ascertain whether the entrance of a neurotropic virus into the central nervous system can be blocked by the application of simple chemical substances to the mucous membranes of the nose.

A "neurotropic virus" is one which attacks nerve cells. A "host" is the animal receiving a virus inoculation. Three nasal sprays which seem to block entry of virus were described by Dr. Rivers. One is tannic acid which protected horses against the virus of encephalomyelitis.

Monkeys Protected Another is sodium alum which protected mice against the type of encephalitis or sleeping sickness virus, which caused the St. Louis outbreak a few years ago. Alum spraying reportedly protected monkeys against the human type of infantile paralysis. Lastly a dilute solution of picric acid has been substituted for alum.

"From the results of the work just described," Dr. Rivers said "one can predict with a degree of certainty that during the coming summer experiments will be made in the field in the hope that progress in the prevention of poliomyelitis to man will be achieved. Let me suggest, however, that this type of experiment should be conducted only by those who have had proper training."

## Reckless Driving Curbs Promised

OTTAWA — A Government bill incorporating many changes in the criminal code will be introduced this session. Minister of Justice Lapointe announced last week in the House of Commons.

At the same time he told Mr. T. L. Church (Cons., Toronto-Broadview) he could offer amendments all clauses in his bill amending the code in relation to reckless driving on the highway. With this assurance, debate on the Church bill was adjourned.

## Women Who Drive

"Of course," writes the St. Thomas Times-Journal, "there are cautious drivers among the gentler sex, but they are not so great, proportionately as men drivers. Women drivers must not be judged by the few who are fond of driving about with only one hand on the wheel while the other hand is waving at passersby or putting the hair of the driver. To the majority of women motorists driving a car is a very serious business, which requires all one's attention. The drivers among the weaker sex have an innate dread of being involved in a messy accident, and the thought is ever present with them that the best way to avert accidents is to drive safely and sanely.

So if you are in a car with an experienced woman driver at the wheel, put your mind at ease and sit back and enjoy the scenery, for you are just as safe as I. There were an experienced male motorist doing the driving and probably safer since the woman's pilot will naturally take fewer chances than the lordly wheelman."

PRIVILEGED RETAINER Mrs. Brown: Why ever do you allow your maid to take such liberties, my dear?

Mrs. Smythe: Oh, she's an old family servant — she's been with us for weeks!

## Argentine To Protect Birds

Under New Laws — Buenos Aires Newspaper Opens Strong Drive

BUENOS AIRES, Arg.—The vanguard committed against Argentine fauna continue to work the attention of newspapers in this country. La Prensa, the leading daily, has made the subject an editorial page specialty.

The latest official reports from the Argentine naval chiefs corroborate the charges. They call attention, in particular, to the scarcity of penguins along the southern shores. They say that the same greedy hands which are exterminating the seal despite the prohibition to hunt those animals, are doing the same to the most typical representative of the southern fauna—the penguin—due to the fact that certain feminine fashions demand the furs and skins of these birds.

The Buenos Aires Provincial Senate has passed a law which is almost an exact reproduction of that submitted to the Provincial Legislature in 1932 but allowed to lapse. It enacts that during the close season (from May 1 to September 1 in Argentina), only partridge, duck and wild pigeon may be killed; this does not apply to animals regarded as pests by the farmers. The law forbids during the close season, "the sale of birds the killing of which is allowed, wherever they may come from, even if they are from refrigeration plants." This obviously restricts killing to the sporting community and will tend to stop the activities of trappers.

The wholesale capture and destruction of birds and the sale of eggs, nests and fledglings for sale or exportation is forbidden "except in regions where the destruction of certain animals is required, a matter which will be decided by the executive." There must be no hunting on reserves.

## International Trade Theme

First Book of Series on U. S.-Canada Relations is Published

TORONTO.—For years Canadians and citizens of the United States have been dealing with each other, across a boundary line which serves club speakers are happy to emphasize and marked by no guns.

The movement of people across the border and of investment funds has been so natural, so untrammelled by formality, that no official record of its magnitude exists in any easily reachable form.

The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace believes there is a significance in this movement and which should be documented and placed within the reach of all who may be interested.

"Canadian-American Industry" is the first of a series of 30 or more volumes covering the many and varied aspects of Canadian-American relations. For two years men have been at work on the enterprise of international co-operative research. The results are to be published jointly on each side of the border.

"Canadian-American Industry", dealing with international investment on both sides of the line, is the first of a series which is expected to reach 30 or more volumes. Written by Herbert Marshall of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Kenneth W. Taylor of McMaster University, and Frank Southard of Cornell, it treats thoroughly the financial exchange between the two countries.

## New Airport Is Well Equipped

LONDON, Eng.—Final touches are being given to London's new airport at Gatwick. This landing ground, to the south of the capital and some 30 miles distant, is claimed as one of the most up-to-date in the country, fully equipped for international air traffic.

The company owning this airport plans to build another with similar conveniences at Grayswood, nearest the centre of London and more useful for North Sea air travel.

London is considerably handicapped in aerial development by the fact that all large landing grounds must be some way distant from the centre of the city. Many plans have been put forward for airports in the middle of London, one suggested site being the top of a railway terminus, but none have yet been found practical.

Gatwick Airport will have special fast rail services. It has its own railway station, with a covered way leading from the platform to the port's offices.



40 classes were in woodworking, art and model airplanes.



## Western Miners To Merge Unions

Office of 35 Locals in Alberta and B.C. Approve Move.

CALGARY, Y.—Office of 35 miners' locals in Alberta and eastern British Columbia, representing 7,000 men have approved of plans to amalgamate their unions under the United Mine Workers of America, headed by Robert Livett, president of District 28, U.M.W.A.

Mr. Livett will leave immediately for Washington to confer with John J. Lewis, international president, and when he returns a referendum of the miners will be taken for approval of the amalgamation plan.

Represented at the conference here were delegates from the United Mine Workers of America, the Mine Workers' Union of Canada and a number of smaller independent unions.

Under the amalgamation plan, the United Mine Workers Union has consented to look after the striking miners at Corbin, B.C., where 200 workers have been on strike for more than a year. Workers and their families have been maintained by contributions from working miners in the Corbin's West Point.

## Brains!

Traffic Stopped for Intelligent Woman

WASHINGTON.—The patriotic-looking woman who waited on the curb for a break in traffic illustrates what happens when Washington's own rush happens with the mad rush of the many conventions which come here.

She had waited several minutes across the street from a convention hall when she finally took matters into her own hands. She stepped into the street, raised a compelling finger, and shouted: "Stop! Don't you dare run over me, I've got the right across. I'm on a committee!"

Traffic stopped with a jerk and she sailed to the opposite curb majestically.

## Prevent Trouble At Calving Time

Greatly Lessening the Dangers Resulting From Calving

The length of time the cow is dry has considerable to do with her ability to produce consistently during a lactation period. Everything else being equal, the cow with the longer rest period will produce more consistently and a greater quantity of milk. During the rest period the cow stores fat, as well as mineral nutrients which are to be found in the milk she gives. If she has no opportunity to store up these things she is likely to fall off in milk yield very rapidly after a few months. The length of time that a cow should be dry will depend on her age, previous lactation and production expected.

A young cow that has milked very heavily and is not yet mature should have more rest than a mature cow from 10 to 13 weeks for many reasons. If heavy production is expected of them, mature cows that have not produced very heavily, can do well on six to eight weeks' rest; they should not have less than six weeks.

The last few days before calving are very important and probably more mistakes are then made than at any other time. During this period, as well as for three or four days after calving, the cow should be fed very lightly, as her digestive system is not in a position to handle any large amount of food.

Two or three days before calving, if necessary, give the cow a laxative of Epsom salts. After calving the child should be removed from her drinking water for two or three days. She also should have a warm bran mash and be blanketed if the weather is cold.

## No Jinx Here

Minor F. West, of Port Huron, in Michigan holds no belief in superstition, and just look at his record. Recently when Friday, the thirteenth, fell that way, Mr. West celebrated his 55th birthday and he contributed a healthy appetite to the family dinner. Nor is that all, this octogenarian has had his birthday fall on Friday the thirteenth no fewer than thirteen times, while if you add together the figures of his age and thirteen he obtained, born in North Lansing, on March 12, 1851, Mr. West joined the Grand Trunk service in 1870 and had a long and honorable record as a conductor when he retired in 1912. He has been a resident of Port Huron for more than 40 years.

## HANDS SWOLLEN WITH RHEUMATISM

Wishes She Had Taken Kruschen Earlier

If only she had taken Kruschen salts at first, this woman might have saved many dollars, and avoided weeks of suffering, she writes: "I suffered greatly from rheumatism for nearly 12 months. My hands were swollen, and I could not do my own work or get up the stairs without acute pain. I tried almost everything I was told. At last I decided to try Kruschen. I have used two bottles, and I am pleased to tell you I am now better, thanks to Kruschen salts. I shall never do without them. I know its value. If I had taken it before, I am sure I should have saved a lot of money."—(Mrs) E.E.

A good deal of rheumatic pain and swelling is caused by too much uric acid in the body. Two of the ingredients of Kruschen salts are particularly useful in dissolving excess uric acid deposits. Other ingredients of these salts assist Nature to wash out these dissolved deposits through the natural channels.

## Saved by Paint

A farm building put up in the ordinary way with siding and left unpainted will last about 20 years, but the same building painted every five years will last about 50 years. In the case of the unpainted building if the siding is replaced at the end of 20 years the cost would be about the same as it would have been to paint it every five years. This is not the whole story, however, as the unpainted building at the end of 20 years will have only about 15 per cent of its original value, whereas the painted building at the end of 50 years will have about 20 per cent of its original value. This makes no allowance for the great advantage of good appearance.

## "CURIOUS"

Americans are curious people. They talk about starting an anti-noise campaign just when a Presidential election is coming on.

## ALMOST CRIPPLED WITH KIDNEY TROUBLE

Abundantness of complaint, and many headaches. FRUIT-A-TIVES brought relief in very short time.

Says Mrs. A. Aubrey, Montreal: "I was troubled for years with kidney complaint and many headaches. I was convinced and almost crippled with kidney trouble. After taking Fruit-A-Tives for a very short time my health greatly improved. I highly recommend Fruit-A-Tives to anyone suffering as I did." Fruit-A-Tives are the discovery of a famous Canadian doctor. They contain extracts of fruits and herbs. They cleanse all the elimination organs and their tonic effects help bring new energy.

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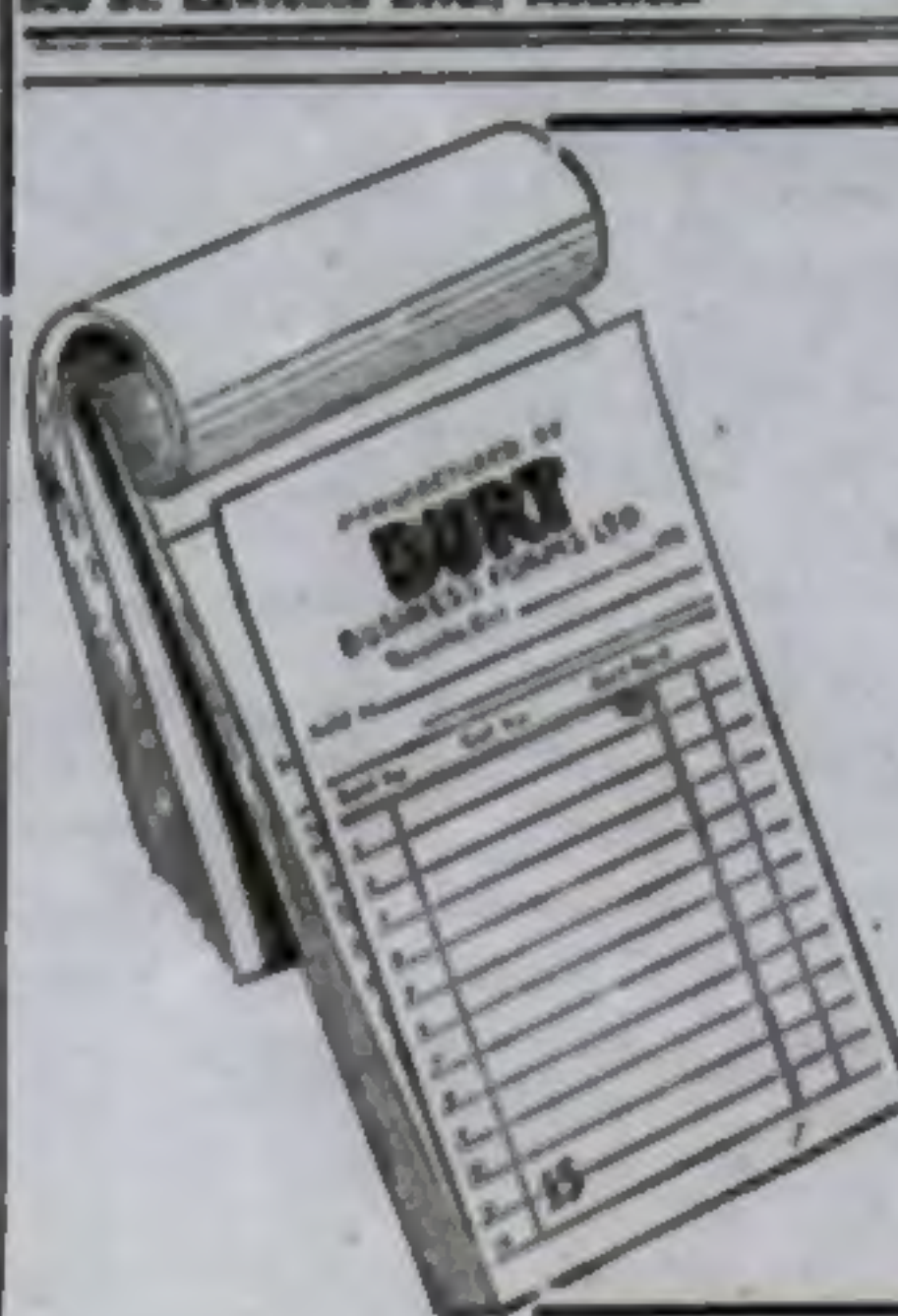
## New Seed Potato Certified WARBA

The new Warba potato is without a doubt, the finest origin of a century in the early potato class. It has been tried in many parts of United States and Canada and all results have shown that it is fully two weeks ahead and more productive than the well known early variety Irish Cobbler. Its shape is roundish and its skin white, with a thin, smooth, and shining in color. It cooks well, is delicious and keeps very well. Our trial at Macdonald College last summer has convinced us that it will meet the best early variety of potato for our northern climate. While our stock lasts:

5 lbs. .... 0.25 10 lbs. .... 0.40  
10 lbs. .... 0.50 20 lbs. .... 0.80  
20 lbs. .... 1.00 P. & S. Store

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# FINANCIAL FLASHES

This service, giving the latest reports on mining activities, is appearing weekly in this paper.

## Little Long Lac

Directors of Little Long Lac Gold Mines have declared a dividend of 20 cents per share, payable June 25th to shareholders of record June 15th. The dividend, the second made by the company, will involve a total of \$152,500 on the outstanding shares.

While minor increases have been made in the mill at Little Long Lac Gold Mines, President Joseph Errington told shareholders at the annual meeting that no decision for a major increase will be made until the parallel power and lower levels have been explored. Shaking on the 100-ft. level showed coarse gold with much sample returning 5.24 oz. gold per ton. Mine Manager A. A. Hurdman stated that the two lower levels looked better than any other two cut so far. Drilling has not yet started here.

## Kirkland Lake Gold — Growth

Kirkland Lake Gold Mining Co., has made an offer to purchase the Kirkland Lake Gold Mines Ltd., on a share exchange basis. It is proposed to exchange one share of Kirkland Lake Gold Mining for each 10 shares of Kirkland Lake Gold Mines Ltd. The latter company's property adjoins Kirkland Lake on the south and development on the ground was discontinued a few years ago following disappointing results from exploration.

Should the offer of Kirkland Lake Gold Mining be accepted, exploration of the property will be resumed. Kirkland Lake already owns a substantial share interest in Kirkland Lake Gold Mines Ltd.

## Hudson Bay Mining

Directors of Hudson Bay Mining & Smelting Co., have declared a dividend of 50 cents per share, payable in Canadian funds June 25th to the shareholders of record May 25th. Last year the company inaugurated dividends with a 50 cent payment, having been disbursed on August 31st, and a similar amount paid on December 15th.

## Gannett Gold Mines

Current indications are that ore at Gannett Gold Mines will continue at depth. James Hession, Mine manager informed shareholders at the recent annual meeting. A shoring approximately 30 feet wide had cut the shaft just above the 1,000-ft. level. On the hanging wall side quartz occurs over widths of 6 to 12 inches, is well mineralized with visible gold in many places. Samples have run from \$17 to \$37 per ton, he stated. On May 15th the company repaid \$50,000 of the \$250,000 loan negotiated in December, 1932. Remaining payments are not due until 1937 and 1938. Directors were re-elected.

## Lancaster Mines Ltd.

Leslie Whitman, M.E., consulting engineer of Lancaster Mines Ltd., accompanied by Mr. Holbrook, president of Hyltonville Gold Mines, is at present visiting the property adjoining Pampour Porcupine Mines on the south where an inspection and check

on results obtained in diamond drilling is taking place. The company is at present carrying on an extensive programme of diamond drilling from which interesting results have been secured. Nos. 1 and 2 holes are now complete, with hole No. 3 now being drilled.

## L. B. United Mines

As a result of the intensive research work which has been carried out in connection with ore and concentration from the Centennial Mine, L. B. United Mines, Ltd., has reached the point where the complete process can now be carried out at the mine itself. The refinery addition to the mill has been completed and actual refinery production has been started. 1932 progress reports show 1125 lbs. of 316 concentrate produced, along with 1,000 pounds of flake, 4,120 pounds of flotation and 5,250 pounds of Pat-O Table concentrates.

## Campeau Mines

The greater part of the new equipment has been delivered at the Yonagami property of Campeau Mines Ltd., and is now being installed, according to Northern reports. The buildings are being closed in with machine foundations completed awaiting delivery of the balance of the equipment which is now in transit to the property.

The plant is scheduled to be in operation in June at an initial capacity of 50 tons per day.

## Central Gold Mines

A renewed campaign of development is planned for the Central Gold Mines property in Eastern Township, Quebec, which has recently been revised and arrangements have been completed to carry on extensive work.

A crew of men have been engaged and are now on their way into the property to resume operations including deepening of the shaft which was sunk on No. 3 vein in former operations. It is understood that the company plans to carry on diamond drilling to thoroughly explore the veins previously opened up. Central Gold Mines is capitalized at 2,000,000 shares, and of the 1,000,000 shares issued approximately 900,000 are held in pool until November 1937.

## Golden Gate Mining Co.

Golden Gate Mining Company has a crew of 5 men presently employed on the property located 1½ miles west of Macdonald Mines in the Kirkland Lake area opening up the workings and turning up the mining plant in readiness for renewed development work. In addition the company has a crew engaged in surface exploration and already a new vein carrying considerable free gold has been opened up, according to S. A. Pain, M.E., in charge of operations. The mining plant will shortly be working at capacity.

From the recent private offering which was oversubscribed officials of the company state that the treasury is amply financed to proceed with an aggressive development program.

## Duparquet Mining Co.

Directors of Duparquet Mining Co. have approved the sale of the company's property in Duparquet Township, Quebec, to Dominion Gold Corporation for 1,500,000 shares of the latter stock. Shareholders approval will be asked at a special meeting to be held on May 27th next. Dominion, it is stated, has under consideration several offers to finance development of the property to production.

## Nugold Mining Corp.

According to an official report issued by Nugold Mining Corporation on the return of the vice-president and general manager from the Hochelaga-Denne Mine in Nova Scotia, increased depth operations have commenced with additional machine men having been engaged. The programme of development for the next two months calls for sinking the main shaft to a

depth of 275 feet, drifting on upper levels and diamond drilling. Nugold controls four properties, in Pervine, Nova Scotia, Tashua and Macdonald areas.

## Roche Long Lac

Roche Long Lac Mines, Ltd., has despatched a diamond-drill crew to its property east of Okland Mines in the Little Long Lac area to commence work. The company also owns a group of claims west of Hard Rock and the Macdonald-Cockshutt developments. A surface programme is also scheduled to start on the company's holdings in the Harwood Lake area. Ample finances are available for the summer's work.

## Alton Mines

Official announcement is made that Alton Mines plans to form a new company, in which it will hold an 85 per cent interest to develop its Salsito River claims in the Little Long Lac area. In earlier work on the claims four veins were exposed on which some diamond drilling was done last Fall. The No. 1 vein has been traced for 700 feet. The No. 2 vein has about 200 feet east of the No. 1. The No. 3 vein was traced for 60 feet before the work on the property was shut down for the winter. A 500 pound sample taken from the surface of the ore showings to a depth of six to eight inches ran 1.00 oz. per ton. After plans to put down some deep drill holes and thoroughly explore the property at depth.


## Shoshone Gold Mines

Following the recommendation of F. M. Fawcett, M.E., work on the property of Shoshone Gold Mines adjoining Red Lake Gold Mines in the Red Lake area is being concentrated on Nos. 1 and 2 veins, according to officials. J. Smith, field manager, in a wire to local officials reports that the No. 1 vein has been picked up across the lake with free gold in evidence. This is about 1,000 feet, from the one point where previous work was done on the vein, extending the length for 1,200 feet. No. 1 vein has been stripped and trenched for over 350 feet, with two pits sunk on the vein showing well mineralized rock.

## Pampour Kirkland Mines

Officials of Pampour Kirkland Mines state that while a deal is pending for further development of its property, and also that of the adjoining King Kirkland Mines, no details can be given out as yet. It is denied that the pending deal is with Consolidated Structures.

Pampour Kirkland is one of the old operations in the Kirkland Lake area and a number of years ago considerable development work was carried out when a shaft was put down to a depth of 700 feet and several levels established and opened up.



## SCOUTING

Here There Everywhere

A brother in every other house, without regard to race or creed

The Bronze Cross, for "special heroism at extraordinary risk," was the first medal to be awarded a member of the Scouts Catholiques of Quebec, since the affiliation of that organization with the Boy Scouts Association. The medal was awarded by His Excellency the Governor-General, Lord Tweedsmuir, Chief Scout for Canada, to Reverend Squire Charles Maltais, 17, of the Brompton Troop, at LaTouque, for the rescue of a baby brother when the Maltais home was destroyed by fire on the night of April 4th last. After the night members of the family had occupied it was discovered that a baby was still in the house. The building then was practically a furnace, but Reverend Maltais plunged into the flames. Feeling his way, he found the child, and with it in his arms,

leaped from a window. He was very gravely burned about the head and body, and for a time little hope was held out for his recovery. He is still in the hospital at LaTouque.

In order that no one, including travellers by plane, may fail to identify their town, Scouts of Penikese, B.C., spelled out the name high on the side of Mount's Mountain in whitewashed stones.

One thousand Boy Scouts in fifty counties of England, Scotland and Wales gathered at Windsor Castle for the Third National Scout Service, and were addressed by King Edward. It was the first Scout function attended by His Majesty since his accession to the throne.

A fifteen year old French Boy Scout, Bernard Main de Fontaine, winner of a French Scout travel contest which gave him a ten days' visit to North America, was interviewed before he sailed for home from Montreal. One of the exciting experiences of his visit was the holding in his hands of large denomination bills to the amount of \$200,000,000, at the United States Treasury in Washington. He visited the White House, and viewed New York from the top of the Empire State Building in the company of ex-Governor Alfred H. Smith.

"Scouting was abolished in Italy and Germany because Scouting helps a boy to think for himself," said Camp Chief J. S. Wilson, of the Gilwell Park Training Centre, near London, during a visit to Ottawa. "Dictators do not want people to think. The abolition of Scouting in Germany and Italy is not a setback for Scouting. It is a proof of the value of the training in developing initiative and character."

A Scoutcraft Show held under the auspices of the Peterborough, Ont., Rover Crew brought out 177 entries from eight troops. The largest classes were in woodworking, art and model airplanes.

## WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Ready to Go

The liver should give out two pounds of bile into your blood daily. If this bile does not flow freely, your food does not digest. It just dumps in the bowels. One block up your stomach, you get constipated. Bile makes you feel like a new man, and you feel good and the world looks pink.

A man named Thompson doesn't take any of the stuff. You need something that works on the liver as well. It takes some good, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel like a new man. They do the work of a hundred pills in one. They are the work of a lifetime. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills by name! It's the only thing that will do it.

**RABBITS -- RABBITS**  
Will pay highest market prices for live rabbits 5 lbs. and over for immediate delivery. Write  
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None Finer Made



## Chantecler

CIGARETTE PAPERS

DOUBLE AUTOMATIC BOOKLET 5¢

## Your Yankee Girl Gold Mines

Your Yankee Girl Gold Mines has completed plans for the resumption of sinking of the mine to the 1,500-ft. level and work will commence immediately the reasonable flow of water underground decreases sufficiently, according to officials. Underground development at the property is reported to be progressing satisfactorily with latest figures showing broken ore reserves estimated at more than 10,000 tons which indicated ore has been calculated sufficient to maintain the present mill capacity of 250 tons per day for a period of nine years. The company is reported as meeting with success in the effort to reduce general operating costs.

## Horses in Demand

Every event exhibits itself. A few years ago there was a general alarm that the horse was disappearing. There was an actual decrease in the number of horses following the introduction and wide use of tractors, but the downward movement has been checked, and the number of horses is increasing. There is much activity in the draft horse. Breeding studs are having a lively demand, and good draft horses are at a premium. The light harness horse is rare because the horse and buggy days are over, but even the gelding saddle horse is enjoying a growing popularity along with his more sturdy brother the draft horse.

Teacher—Now, James, if your father ran a piece of work in one hour and your mother can do it in one hour, how long would it take them to do it together?  
James—It would take three hours including the time they wasted arguing about it.

"You can't distribute wealth by grotesque and demagogic taxation—you can only distribute poverty."  
Hugh S. Johnson.

## Classified Advertising

TRADE AND AD

GIVE YOUR FRIENDS A REAL treat. \$2.50 gets 6 from Head Street to Ontario, or 12 for 15.00. Other lots on request. McClellan's Fish Market, St. John, N.E.

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ADVERTISER WOULD PURCHASE country weekly at reasonable terms. Send particulars to Box 42, Room 451, 15 Adelaide St. W. Toronto.

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CANADA'S NEW NAVY MAN — "Globe's" Navy Officer reports further north. White. Splendid cook. Heavy plaid. Frost resistant. International winter stock 1932. Postpaid stock, grade 1, 50¢ per lb. (5 or more pounds at 40¢ lb.) delivered. Albert C. Gohn, Elm, Ont., originator.

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CALCULATED. FANT BULLDOG CANADIAN magazine with liberal commission. Write in Montreal and Montreal. Write to: 1. Daily Mail, Montreal, Quebec.

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Prepare now for the many opportunities in this growing industry. Diesel has increased 100% in the last 2 years. Start right now on our new budget plan. Established 21 years. Write: A. Green, National Schools, 27 Essex West, Toronto.

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REHEATS AND REHEATS Try a FREE SAMPLE of MEDICINE—hundreds testify it is a splendid blood purifier, and for life. It has no equal. The combined wealth of this world however, prepared like ordinary men will give you steady relief without the use of drugs. Send for Free Sample today. A. E. WARD & CO., Dept. C, 550 Confederation Building, Montreal.

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## STOMACH TROUBLES

TRENCH'S STOMACH TABLETS which are made from the finest natural ingredients and are used by many leading physicians in England, stimulate normal digestive action, counteract acidity, purify the intestinal tract and keep the entire system in good working order. Order a bottle today. \$1.00, postage paid. Send Money Order or cash.

## TRENCH'S REMEDIES LIMITED,

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## Need Building-Up?

WHEN you feel out of sorts, when you're no appetite, or stomach gives trouble, with gas or dyspepsia, try Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. If you want to put on healthy flesh—this is the tonic for you. Read what Dr. J. C. Jones of St. George, N.Y., writes: "At one time I had no appetite, lost weight and vitality, and was unable to do my work. I had lost 25 pounds and was a wreck. I took Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery and the first bottle helped me. It was not long before I had gained 25 pounds and was as strong and healthy as ever."—Dr. J. C. Jones, St. George, N.Y.

**THE FAMOUS RUBBING LINIMENT**  
Rub on—pain gone. Get the new large economy size—also available in smaller, regular size.



## MINARD'S

"KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT



## Young Lad Rescued From Drowning At Elm Street Bridge

Thursday afternoon, May 21, saw a near tragedy in the 40 mile creek at the point beneath the bridge on Elm St.

Several boys returning from school ventured down underneath the bridge onto the falls. One of the boys, Ian Stevenson, 23 Oak Street, slipped on the wet moss and fell headlong into the pool beneath the falls at this point reaching a depth of close on nine feet.

Jack Shrum, 34 Gibson Ave., another of the boys, realising very quickly the danger Ian was in ran for

assistance. Luckily Mr. Russell Terry, proprietor of the Model Dairy, was at his place of business and being informed of the plight of the boy rushed down the pathway into the pool and rescued the boy who by this time was down, only his hands showing above water. Mr. Terry after taking the boy from the water took him to his home, where after a drying out he was all right.

This is the second or third boy that Mr. Terry has pulled from the dangerous hole and although Mr. Terry is not an accomplished swimmer he has no fear of plunging in.

Mr. Terry and Jack Shrum are both to be complimented on the quickness of thought and daring in effecting the rescue.

## SPECIAL NOTICE

**You can now buy  
THE BEST BRANDS OF  
PREPARED HOUSE PAINT  
for 3<sup>75</sup> per gallon**

Why take a chance on paint of doubtful quality when you can now obtain the undoubted top quality brands of white lead paint at this popular figure?

Insist upon one of these famous time-tested brands for all your exterior painting. Any one of them will assure you a job of outstanding beauty, long paint life and economy from first to last.

There is a store in your vicinity that can supply you.

**SHERWIN-WILLIAMS  
CANADA PAINT  
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**WE ARE  
CANADA PAINT  
DISTRIBUTORS  
"SUPREME QUALITY"**

**GRIMSBY FUEL AND FEED  
Phone 157**

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QUALITY LOW PRICES FREE DELIVERY

Shredded Wheat ..... 2 for 23c  
Carnation Milk, 16 oz. .... 3 for 25c  
Libby's Pork & Beans, 28 oz. .... 3 for 25c  
Falcon Pink Salmon, 1's tall ..... 2 for 25c

Calumet Soap ..... 3c  
Oxydol, large ..... 23c  
Oxydol, 1 lb. ..... 24c  
Lifebuoy ..... 3 for 25c

Golden Spray Cheese, 1/2's ..... 2 for 25c  
Huron Toilet Paper ..... 3 for 9c  
McCormick's Fig Bars ..... 2 for 25c  
Beaver Finnan Haddie ..... 2 for 25c

2 in 1 Shoe Polish ..... 12c  
Kee's Mustard ..... 4 oz. 25c  
R. & W. Tea, 1/2's ..... 30c  
R. & W. Coffee, 1's ..... 39c

P. & G. Soap ..... 5 for 17c  
Aylmer Catsup, 12 oz. .... 2 for 25c

Mr. John Hurd's chicks weighed 2 lbs. at eight weeks. He only lost eight out of four hundred baby chicks. He feeds Purina Starline and Growers. Don't forget your egg production next winter depends on the growth of your pullets.

For a Healthy Men Feed Pullet Purina Growers **THEAL BROS. GROCERIES FLOUR AND FEED. PHONE 5 — GRIMSBY**

## Local Items of Interest

Mr. Walter McElyea gave an address at the Lions' Club "Ladies' Night" at Port Colborne, on Tuesday evening.

Rev. Edwin H. Burgess will preach on Sunday morning next at 11 a.m. in the Boys' Tabernacle, Grimsby Beach. His subject will be "Is There Life Beyond the Grave?" The soloist will be Garveth Burgess. Everyone welcome.

There will be an open bridge under the auspices of Lincoln Loyalist Chapter, L.O.E., at the home of the regent, Mrs. Way, Main Street, West, on Monday, June 1 at 2:45 o'clock. The prize for the series of bridges held through the month of May will be given to the winner.

The plot of land adjacent to the Town Hall which has been fenced in and was last year used for garden purposes in connection with the study of agriculture in the high school is this year again being utilized by the students.

A preparatory service will be held in St. John's Presbyterian church on Friday evening at 8 p.m. Ordination of Elder and regular Communion Service will be held on Sunday morning next while in the evening the subject will be "God's Law And Red Ryan".

Over a score of applications have been received by the Board of Education for the position of principal of the Grimsby High School made vacant by the resignation of Mr. A. R. Clarry. It is expected that an appointment will shortly be made to take effect at the beginning of the fall term.

At the Sunday evening service in Trinity United Church, a trio consisting of Miss Melina Longfield, soprano, from the Port Colborne United Church choir, Miss Ada Gibbons, soprano and Miss Rita Curran, will contribute to the musical part of the service. Miss Longfield will also be the soloist at the evening service.

The Imperial Mill Stars of Grimsby Beach are again under the management of Arthur Clark and played their opening football schedule game with Honey Creek on Monday evening on the local grounds. The score was 13-11 in favour of the visiting team. Fair's home run and Terryberry's large hits for three times at bat were interesting features.

The Clinic was held at Grimsby Public School on Tuesday, May 18, when the vaccine for small pox was administered to a great number. The Mothers' Club wish to thank Miss Carson, the school nurse, and Drs. MacMillan and Sinclair for their time spent with the children during this clinic.

The firm of Hockley-Edison Co. has kindly donated a handsome split bamboo casting rod and reel in connection with a prize drawing and card party to be held on Thursday evening in aid of the Grimsby football club. The advance sale of tickets indicates that a large number will attend.

The Court of Revision recently appointed to hear appeals against the Assessment in the town of Grimsby, will meet in the Council Chambers on Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock. Only a few appeals have been received by the clerk. The court is composed of Mayor Lewis, Reeve Moss and Councillors Lethbridge, Chivers and Bourne.

The local fire truck received but one call over the weekend and that on Monday afternoon to Grimsby Beach when an Overland sedan belonging to Wesley York of Grimsby Beach took fire after it had gone over the bank on the lake shore behind the Casino. York was able to escape from the car when it was part way down the bank.

Bill Durham and John Ryans were admitted to the band of the Couper Bros. Circus while they were stationed in Grimsby and are now travelling with that organization.

## GAS STATION ATTENDANT ROBBED IN HAMILTON

Dragged into an alley and brutally assaulted by three men, Leo Cassidy, of 85 John street north, an attendant at Stares Gas Supply station, Park and Market streets, Hamilton, was robbed of \$18.24 late Saturday night as he was returning to his home.

The robbery took place at about 11:25 o'clock, and occurred in an alley beside Marks' Plumbing company, Gore and John streets. He was struck heavily in the face and dragged into the alley where two other men started to punch and kick him. The trio then held him down while they rifled his pockets.

## CLASSIFIEDS

### FOR SALE

FOR SALE — 1934 Chevrolet stake body truck, 50 inch racks; also low wheel farm wagon, 2 inch tire in good condition. Apply Gen. Sheelton, Smithville, Ontario, R. R. No. 3, Spring Creek Road. 31p

FOR SALE — 100 bushels of wheat and some oats. Gen. Sheelton, Smithville, R. R. No. 1, Phone 43-7-25. 11p

FOR SALE — Small tractor, 1 1/2 H.P., complete with plow, harrow, cultivator, disc and tools. Sell reasonable for cash. 84 Livingston Ave., Phone 227. 11p

### WANTED

WANTED TO RENT — Two unfurnished rooms, upper or lower, with heat and light. Mrs. Van Dyke, Box 553, Grimsby P.O. 11p

WANTED TO RENT — Part of home or unfurnished room. Apply Mrs. Murray Fitch, Grimsby. 31p

### FOR RENT

APARTMENT FOR RENT — on Main Street; reasonable rent. Apply Grimsby Meat Market. 11c

FOR RENT TO RELIABLE TENANT — the modern brick home of A. J. Smith, Main Street E., Grimsby. Apply to Mrs. Bruce Gordon, Phone 297, Grimsby. 21c

FOR RENT — 7 roomed house; all modern conveniences; garage, garden and fruit. 26 Murray St., Phone 326, Grimsby. 21c

FOR RENT — Modern Apartments, 56 Main Street W., Modern 3 room apartment with bath; also garage and storage space. Apply Pettit & Whyte, Phone 48, Grimsby. 11c

## SECRETARIAL WORK

Our Secretarial course for young people with a High School or University training has helped a great many to secure pleasant and profitable employment. 154 students have accepted positions during the past 12 months. Free catalogue. Enroll now.

**Paul Gairdner College**  
72 James St. N. — Hamilton, Ont.

## TRINITY YOUNG PEOPLE'S BANQUET

(Continued from page 1)  
of programs provided during the year, referring to the splendid way in which the activities of the organization had been carried on.

The guest speaker was Mr. Brown, general secretary of the Y. M. C. A., Hamilton, who in an inspiring and forceful address on the subject "Can You Take It?" emphasized the need of these testing times of the qualities of initiative courage, self sacrifice and the ability to "take it". His message was especially appropriate and was listened to with the closest attention, being highly appreciated.

Added interest was lent to the occasion by other excellent contributions to the program including numbers by that talented group of singers directed by Mr. G. L. Eaton, the Grimsby Young Men's Chorus, practically all of whom are members of Trinity Young People's Society, readings by Miss Velma Oldham of Hamilton, who showed herself to be an accomplished educationalist and Miss Dorothy Slater, also of Hamilton who revealed her skill in the playing of the saw in her selections.

The program was followed by the election of officers for the year, the following report of the nominating committee, presented by Mr. Betzner, being approved by the meeting: Honorary President, Rev. E. A. Kershman; Immediate Past President, Clive B. Bean; President, William Greenwood; Vice President, Albert Jarvis, Secretary-Treasurer, Estelle Penfold; Conveners of Committees: Fellowship, J. Walsh; Missionary, Marion Marsh; Literary, William Jones; Citizenship, Louis McEwen; Social, Helen Gadsby. (Continued on Page 8)

## MOORE'S THEATRE

Friday - Saturday, May 29 - 30  
"THE MUSIC GOES ROUND"  
Rochelle Hudson, Harry Richmond  
"I Don't Remember"  
"The Bird Butler"

MATINEE SATURDAY at 2:30 p.m.  
Monday - Tuesday, June 1 - 2  
"THE PRISCO KID"  
James Cagney, Margaret Lindsay  
"Katie Pyjamas"  
"P's and Cows"

Wednesday - Thursday, June 3 - 4  
"FOLLOW THE FLEET"  
Fred Astaire, Ginger Rogers  
"Fox Moviehouse News"

## BOUGHT 1,000 RAISED 1,000 BRAY CHICKS

LEONARD SHOULDRICE and his mother, Mrs. W. J. Shoullice, Shallow Lake, Ontario, went into partnership on the poultry end of the farm business this spring and ordered 1,000 Barred Rock Chicks. Not only ordered 1,000 — but RAISED 1,000. The 15 "extras" completely covered their losses. At 9 weeks, 55 of the biggest cockerels averaged 2 1/2 lbs. At 10 weeks they sold 300 more cockerels — averaging 2 1/2 lbs. "We never had chicks live and grow like this before," says Mrs. Shoullice.

That's what a great many people have said after raising Bray Chicks. We believe it's what YOU'LL say, too. With high vitality, fast growing, early maturing stock of that kind, there is no reason why June chicks should not develop into profit makers. On the other hand, for June chicks to develop into profit makers you NEED high vitality, fast growing, early maturing chicks of that kind — the Bray kind. Our special "end of season" prices are most attractive.

**FRED W. BRAY LIMITED  
CHICK HATCHERY**  
PHONE 1636  
ST. CATHARINES, ONT.

## FURNITURE FOR SALE

Well working people, upright piano, perfect condition, old dressers, washstands, Singer sewing machines, kitchen tables and chairs, folding couches, oak bed lounge, writing desks, oak sideboards, bed and springs, mattresses, hall stands, electric range, oak dining table, lamps, china, jars, pictures, single horse die, harrow, cultivator, plough, half ton trailer, oil burner and tanks, complete for furnace and numerous other articles will be sold cheap on the following days only from 11 a.m. to 6 p.m. Saturday, May 30th and Saturday, June 6th at residence of A. J. Smith, Main St. East, Grimsby. Come and look around.

**BEDDING PLANTS AND  
GERANIUMS, ETC.  
Lakeview Greenhouses**  
25 Robinson St. N.  
Phone 175W — We Deliver

## VITA KELP

**The Builder and Restorer for  
Men, Women and Children**

It is pure sea vegetable, especially treated for human use and processed into tablet form. Vita-Kelp tablets contain ten minerals in the organic form, and thereby make available to the human system. Vita-Kelp tablets are the ideal Mineral Food Supplement, to your ordinary daily diet for mineral deficiency diseases.

Vita-Kelp is a food product, not a drug, not a medicine. Its action is slow, safe and sure, and results usually permanent. If your Druggist, or Health Food Store cannot supply you, send direct to —

**A. W. EICKMEIER & SON  
GRIMSBY BEACH, ONTARIO**

NEW PRICES ARE AS FOLLOWS:

300 tablets at \$1.50 For adults, 2 to 3 before or after each meal, children 1 to 2 before or after each meal.  
1000 tablets at 3.75  
2300 tablets at 7.50

VITA-KELP FOR VIM AND VIGOR, FOR HEALTH AND STRENGTH

**Have You Had Your VITA KELP TODAY?**

**TRAVEL**  
The King's Highway  
SAFE • DIRECT • ECONOMICAL

**DIRECT TO TORONTO**

4 TRIPS EACH WAY EVERY DAY

LEAVE GRIMSBY  
10:30 a.m. 2:30 p.m. 6:30 p.m. 10:30 p.m.  
Eastern Standard Time  
ATTRACTION ROUND TRIP FARES  
Toronto—\$2.60 Ottawa—\$12.40 Montreal—\$16.10

Tickets and Information At  
**KANMACHER'S RESTAURANT, Grimsby, Phone 466**

## BUFFALO MOTORIST IS GRAVELY HURT

Hermann Schubinger, a Buffalo motorist residing at 608 Jefferson street, and his wife, Sarah, sustained serious injuries Thursday evening when the car in which they were riding turned over in a ditch near the Halfway monument on the Niagara highway. The Americans were rushed to the General Hospital, Hamilton, Cantor Schubinger suffering a broken arm and fractured ribs, while his wife sustained a possible fracture of a small bone in her neck, internal injuries and lacerations. The car, which barely missed another vehicle approaching from the opposite direction, struck the ditch and turned over several times. Constable Marion Spearman, of the provincial police, investigated and had the two Americans removed to the hospital.

## Rose Marie Beauty Shop

Phone 516, Grimsby  
SPECIALS  
\$1.50 Wave for ..... \$5.00  
\$4.00 Wave for ..... \$3.50  
\$2.50 Wave for ..... \$1.80  
\$1.50 Wave for ..... \$2.50  
Cosmet Oil Shampoo and Fingerwave ..... \$ .50

other vehicle approaching from the opposite direction, struck the ditch and turned over several times. Constable Marion Spearman, of the provincial police, investigated and had the two Americans removed to the hospital.

## UNUSUAL FOOD Values

**WETHEY'S JAMS**  
A Wide Assortment  
8-oz. jar 10c

**Chocolate  
Shortcake  
FINGERS**  
Dark Chocolate Coated  
lb. 16c

**CORN SYRUP  
SPAGHETTI**

**CHEESE** Carroll's

**Hellmann's  
Real  
MAYONNAISE**  
Improves Any Salad  
8-oz. 21c  
3 1/2-oz. jar 10c

**CARROLL'S**

16 MAIN STREET EAST GRIMSBY  
FREE DELIVERY TO CUSTOMERS WISHING AN ORDER  
PHONE 174

**RED ROSE TEA**  
1/2-lb. Red Pkg. 25c

**King's Plate  
Kipper  
SNACKS**  
Remarkably Fine Eating  
tin 4c

**Aylmer  
Golden Bantam  
CORN**  
FANCY QUALITY  
2 No. 2 TINS 21c

**HEINZ  
Oven-Baked  
BEANS**  
WITH PORK  
2 lbs. 29c

**2-lb. pail 16c**

**2 med. tins 23c**

**Rich Old lb. 19c**

**Surprise  
Golden  
SOAP**  
Dependable Quality  
5 bars 23c

**IVORY FLAKES**  
3 oz. pkg. 25c  
**IVORY SOAP**  
2 med. bars 13c

**Crossed Fish  
Norwegian  
Sardines**  
Delicate, Tasty, Fish  
2 tins 27c

**Kellogg's  
Bran  
FLAKES**  
Deliciously Tasted  
pkg. 10c

**S.O.S. SCOURING  
PADS** 14c



# The HOME PAGE

## Yesterday at GRIMSBY PARK



Historical  
Remembrance  
of  
Grimsby  
Township

By Myrtle A. Bean

CHAPTER IV  
Grimsby Village — Autumn 1880

Installation 22

In the O'Neil log dwelling that morning after young Nathan started for William Beamer's farm, there was much activity.

"We couldn't wait for a nicer day," said Carrie coming out of the door to her father who was erecting a strong tripod in the ground. She drank in the fresh autumn morning air and looked out over the cleared fields to the stillness of the forest, to the standing corn about ready for cutting. A sunny blue jay insisted on getting her attention in the sweet chestnut tree overhead. "It's good to be alive, Dick, isn't it?" she said, snapping her fingers at him. She had nursed him in the spring when he fell out of his nest a tiny fledgling,

and now he was very important. Her mother hurried out.

"Carrie, get out the dye kettle from the barn while Pa makes the fire, and Pa, we'll need lots of water for rinsing before you go to the field."

"I'll have it all here in just a minute, Ma," he answered. "Don't you do any lifting now."

Many hanks of wool yarn were brought, also cloth, cotton wisp and the piece of silk.

"I'll try the mauve first, shall I, Ma? I can hardly wait till I see how it looks. Josephine told me just how to do it."

"Yes, get that in right away in the small kettle. We'll do the lighter things first."

Grandchildren hummed, scarlet wood pigeons fluttered in the trees. The tranquillity of nature was over all except the busy pair. Mrs. O'Neil leaned over to move the pile of undyed yarn, disturbing a brilliantly green dragon fly with summer tinted wings. It hovered off up into the sky and for a second she watched it. "God's colors, these are ours," she said.

Carrie laughed, "and the scarlet of that pigeon up there, Ma, wouldn't a cent like that be wonderful?"

Mrs. O'Neil nodded and smiled. "Your grandparents' line home across the ocean in England is full of hangings and rugs of lovely colors but they are all too expensive for us. You see, the vegetable dyes are very beautiful there. The scarlets and pinks from the cochineal and black of the logwood and many others."

"Why did you leave it all, mother, to come away over here," asked Carrie.

"Because I loved your father, child."

"I know, you've told me about that. But if they know how grand he is they'd forgive you."

"They never liked it because I left home for this 'wilderness' they called it. Pa was the most set against it and he'll never change. Now this water is boiling. I think it will take a good bit of maple bark."

Mrs. O'Neil threw a quantity into the kettle, also a grain of copperas. "Now that can boil, but not too long, and you'll have some nice purple yarn for your new dress. If this comes out as well as your green dress did with the black oak bark and alum I'll be satisfied and it hasn't faded a bit."

Carrie was busy carefully taking off the paper from her little square of mauve color. "Mother, this new dye is made from coal tar. It says 'a new discovery by the eminent English chemist, Mr. W. H. Perkins in 1856. Aniline dye, the purple colouring matter, mauve.' So many things seem to be discovered lately."

"Yes, and I'm always afraid to try these new things," said Mrs. O'Neil. "We'll dye some of that wanted a yellow with the dried golden rod heads. Mrs. Crosby brought us. I think it's better than the onion skins. She seems so much happier since Sam is to work at Mortons."

"I'll never marry a drunkard, Ma," said Carrie.

"None of them expect to be drunkards, dear, but I think he's really trying."

"Oh, isn't this pretty," she said, holding up the wet silk, "and when it's dry it will be lighter."

"It's going to look very nice," owned up Mrs. O'Neil. "Now I'll just start this solution for the buff dye and get rid of all these pieces of iron we've been collecting so it'll be ready in a few months to dye the linen. Pa's pretty proud of his fax this year."

Now, Ma, I'll get out that barrel. Tell me what to do."

"Very well, go ahead."

She half filled the barrel with water and vinegar and dumped into it old horse shoes, broken knife blades and odds and ends of iron. "That's all, till enough from dismolv in the acid to make a good color."

It was getting well on in the morning when the purple yarn in the big kettle was ready to be rinsed.

"We'll leave the rest of the wool in to get a little darker for mine. Now Carrie, let me do the rinsing, don't get your hands all colored up for school."

"You're vain, mother, only it's for your daughter," Carrie said demurely. The yarn never seems to mat so much for you either. I'll get some more water. We used it all filling the barrel."

Carrie was at the well hauling up the jerminating pail when she heard a cry of pain. Betting the pail down on the stone rim she ran back to find her mother lying on the ground in front of the doorway.

She hurried to her. "Ma, oh you've hurt yourself—oh—oh—can't you move?" She tried desperately to get her into a more comfortable position.

"That's better, dear, call your father. My ankle went over and down I came, so hard."

Carrie raced to the rail fence and seeing him in the farthest field, cupped her hands around her mouth and called out as loudly as her two good lungs could call. After a couple of efforts she drew his attention and he came running. Tenderly he attempted to pick his wife up in his strong arms but she cried out sharply, "oh, no, don't try, Henry, just let me stay here," her face blanching to a chalky white.

"Hurry, Carrie, take Nigger and get Doctor Fitch." She ran in first for a coverlet and they tucked it under her as best they could.

"Oh, I'm so glad Nathan didn't take you, Nigger," she said hurrying him into a gallop as he thundered down the road and mountaineer to the village. (To Be Continued)

ST. CATHARINES MAYOR CONTINUES TO IMPROVE

Mayor Walter J. Westwood continues to show improvement, according to the report from the General Hospital Saturday morning.

The Mayor is still in a very weakened condition as a result of his lengthy illness from pneumonia, and while he is showing improvement he is not regarded as entirely out of danger.

## Social and Personal

Mr. Alex. Gillis of Lindsay was a holiday visitor to Grimsby.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Wilson motored to North Bay for the holiday weekend.

Mrs. E. E. Buchtel has returned after spending a month with her daughter, Mrs. VanEvery, in Kitchener.

Vernon Tuck spent the holiday in Rochester, N.Y. While there he visited the plant of the Bausch and Lomb Optical Co.

Mr. and Mrs. H. VanEvery of Kitchener and Miss Minnie Buchtel of Toronto spent the holiday with Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Bean.

Mrs. St. George Aron of Madison, Wisconsin, returned to her home after visiting for ten days with Mr. Walter McKays and Miss McKays.

Mrs. T. G. Mould, accompanied by Ned Miller and C. H. Jones visited with Mr. and Mrs. Norman Johnson at Barrie over the weekend and holiday.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Muir, Mountain Street, entertained guests over the holiday from Toronto, Hamilton and Winnipeg.

Mr. Thomas Walker and his mother, Mrs. H. D. Walker, visited with Mr. Ed. Walker of Melton near Huntsville, over the weekend.

Mrs. W. W. Johnson sailed on Friday from Montreal for England on an extended visit.

Mr. N. H. Smith, of St. Catharines has been spending a week with his daughter, Mrs. George Kammacher, Jr.

Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Smith, Mrs. H. Singer and Mrs. Lloyd Pettit attended the funeral on Tuesday of their cousin, Mrs. Lawrence Green, Niagara Falls, Ontario.

Holiday visitors at the home of Mrs. P. Feller were Mr. and Mrs. Art Warren and little daughter of Hamilton; Mr. and Mrs. William McCabe and son of Hamilton, Mrs. Tuck of Smithville, Miss Feller of Toronto and Mrs. Alf. LePage and children.

The marriage of Irma, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Farber, South St. Marie, Ont., to Stanley R. Globe, Grimsby, has been arranged to take place quietly Monday morning, June 2nd, at St. Saviour's Church, Deserates, Ontario.

Friends here will be sorry to learn that it was found necessary to operate on Saturday morning on Miss Florence Phillips who was one of the victims of the motor accident on No. 8 Highway west of Winona several weeks ago and who has since been confined to Hamilton General Hospital. The operation was the result of hip injuries suffered in the accident.

This week, the various departments of the Bell Telephone company entertained delightfully in honour of Miss Jeanie Wilson. Mr. M. J. Powell, on behalf of the staff, presented Miss Wilson with a silver drummer set. Good wishes for her success as manager of the Winona exchange, were expressed. Buffet supper was served. Eighty guests were present.

MOTHERS' CLUB HEARS TALK ON MUSIC

A pleasant afternoon was spent on Thursday last when the Mothers' Club met at the home of Mrs. Leonard Bromley. Mrs. Garrett of Beamsville gave a splendid talk on Music and dealt with orchestral work as well as Bishop Dvorak's work. Mrs. Garrett also gave three selections on the violin, assisted by Miss Jane Strong of Vineland. Mrs. Bean sang a very lovely solo after which Mrs. Twenney and Mrs. Bunting gave a delightful piano duet. The June meeting will be the annual picnic, to be held at the home of Mrs. Bellows.

FIRST UNITED CHURCH SCHOOL STAFF ADDRESSED BY REV. E. A. EARCHMAN

The church school staff of the First United Church, St. Catharines, held its monthly meeting on Wednesday evening last at Taylor's Auditorium, Beamsville. A baseball game was interrupted by supper which was served in the dining hall of the camp. The speaker was Rev. E. A. Earchman of Grimsby who had as his topic "The Inspector visits the church school." The inspector being each one of his hearers. He took his audience to a church school and examined the register for new pupils, going on to the worship service to show what ought to be included, and then to the class session for a friendly scrutiny of the pupils and teachers. He concluded with the admonition that each teacher and officer should constantly face the personal question "what are we seeking to do?" The speaker was introduced by Rev. F. S. Dowling and thanked by the superintendent of the school, Arthur Wallis. Following a short business session games and amusements were enjoyed.

TIVOLI - HAMILTON - COMMENCING MONDAY 3 DAYS

2:30 pm.—Twice Daily—8:30 pm. GREATEST SHOW ON EARTH

THE GREAT ZIEGFELD

W. M. M. SHOW OF SHOWS

POWELL LOY RAINER

with Virginia Bruce, Frank Morgan, Fannie Brice, Hal Peniston, Ray Bulger, Harriet Hector, Reginald Owen, Ernest Conant and many others

200 GIRLS... 50 STARS Three Hours of Entertainment! We Suggest You Make Your Reservation Now

ALL SEATS RESERVED Evgs.—50c—75c—\$1—Plus Mats.—50c—75c—\$1—Tax

Don't Be Disappointed—This Great Show Will Not Be Shown Again in Hamilton This Season.

## OBITUARY

Norman Mayer

Mr. Norman Mayer, a resident of Grimsby for about ten years where he carried on the business of harness maker, passed away on Saturday at York where he had lately made his home, following a period of ill health. He was in his 77th year. His widow survives.

The funeral took place from the Pentth United Church on Monday, Rev. E. A. Earchman of Grimsby officiating. Burial took place in the Quaker Cemetery near that place.

A. W. Burgess

Many lawn bowlers and other old friends Tuesday paid tribute to Alexander W. Burgess, brother-in-law of Mrs. James D. Chaplin, who was laid to rest in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Toronto. A service was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chaplin, on Ontario Street, St. Catharines, at 3:30 Tuesday afternoon, conducted by Rev. Dr. Frank Morley, pastor of Knox Presbyterian Church, of which the late Mr. Burgess was a member. Mr. Burgess, who had lived retired in St. Catharines for some years, was unmarried. He was one of the most outstanding officers of St. Catharines Lawn Bowling Club.

Mrs. Wm. A. Wentworth

The death occurred at her home in Hamilton on Thursday, May 21st, of Ellen E. wife of William A. Wentworth, following a lingering illness. Deceased was in her 61st year. She was a native of England but had resided in this district for nearly the whole of her life. Surviving besides her husband are three sons and one daughter, Arthur Culp, of Bartonville, Edmund and Cecil Culp of Hamilton and Mrs. Leslie Gams, of St. Catharines, also two brothers, George and Harry Herbert, of St. Catharines.

The funeral was held on Saturday afternoon from her late residence, 204 Gibson Avenue, Hamilton to Queen's Lawn Cemetery, Grimsby.

Rev. W. G. Brewer of Hamilton officiated.

The pallbearers were her three sons, Cecil, Arthur and Edmund Culp, Leslie Gams, George Wilson and Robert Spence.

Mrs. Annie Johnston

Rev. Mr. Meyer conducted the funeral services for Mrs. Annie Johnston, widow of Thomas S. Johnston, in the Tweedside United Church Saturday afternoon. Deceased, who was in her 94th year, died at the residence of her son, Walter S. Johnston, at Vinemount, on Thursday. She is survived by six sons, Murray E. of Illinois, N. Y.; Frank R. of Toronto, Walter S. of Vinemount, Wilfrid R. of Miss. Oregon; Charles W. of Rockton, Cal.; Albert C. of Miss Centre, Ont.

The late Mrs. Johnston had been a member of the Grimsby Presbyterian church, and was a Sunday school teacher in both the Presbyterian and the Tweedside United churches for many years. In later life she was a member of the Fifty United church, Winona.

Mrs. Wm. A. Wentworth

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## RECITAL

Mrs. G. E. Bolton and Pupils take pleasure in extending to you and your friends a cordial invitation to attend an—  
ELOCUTION AND MUSIC RECITAL

—to be held in—  
ST. JOHN'S PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, S. S. ROOM  
FRIDAY EVENING, JUNE 5th, 1936

Program at 8 p.m.  
An artistic, varied and attractive program

—Silver Collection in Aid of St. John's Ladies' Aid—  
EVERYBODY WELCOME

## THERE IS NO MYSTERY ABOUT BRANDRAM-HENDERSON PAINT

It is made of the best white lead and French zinc that the world produces, thoroughly mixed with linseed oil and turpentine. Years of experimenting and testing have been able to produce no better wearing paint.

COVERS MORE—LOOKS BETTER—WEARS LONGER

QUARTS HALF GALLONS GALLONS

\$1.05 \$2.00 \$3.85

B.-H. BEAVER BRAND PAINT

Not quite so good as the B.-H. English Brand but good enough to carry the Brandram-Henderson name which is in itself a guarantee of quality.

QUARTS HALF GALLONS GALLONS

79c \$1.55 \$3.00

SERVICE PAINT

For Garages, Barns, Fences, etc. Made in Red, Moss Green, Dark Brown, Slate.

\$1.50 Per Gallon

C. P. BROWN

PHONE 21 HARDWARE GRIMSBY

ALICE PEARSON CATTERALL A.C.C.M.  
CORDIALLY INVITES YOU AND YOUR FRIENDS TO A

PIANO RECITAL

— and —

EVENING MUSICALE

given by her Piano Pupils of Grimsby in

Trinity Hall

TUESDAY, JUNE 2nd, 1936

at 8:30 p.m. Sharp — Doors Open at 8 p.m.

(Silver Collection At The Door)

The following artists of Radio Station C.K.O.C., Hamilton, will assist:

Evelyn Goring Webster Soprano  
 Gilbert McLean Tenor  
 Charles G. Simpson (The Nelson Laddie)  
 Marjorie Melkin, A.C.C.M. Violinist  
 Gilbert Mutton Cellist

The programme will be announced by Mr. Gordon Anderson, Studio Director of Radio Station C.K.O.C.

A & P For Better, Bigger Values

SHOP AT YOUR

A & P FOOD STORE

STOCK UP NOW ON FINE SOAPS!

LUX For All Fine Laundering - - - Lp. 21c  
LIFEBUOY Purifies and Refreshes - - - CAKE 7c  
SUNLIGHT Guaranteed Pure - - - BAR 5c

Here's Good News! Effective Now!

# 200 ITEMS REDUCED

COME IN—see the new lower price tags that mean still greater savings to you. Compare



# Household Science

## Little Piggy Dishes

Don't stick to ham and pork chops when serving "Piggy Dishes." Try these for a change and see how delightful they are:

## Baked Spareribs with Apples

Wipe fresh spareribs carefully with a cloth which has been "wringed out of hot water." Arrange the meat in a dripping pan and place in a hot oven which should have the temperature lowered gradually. Roast with drippings occasionally. When the meat is well browned place apples, which have been cored, in the pan with the meat. Fill the cavity of each apple with brown sugar and let bake until soft. In serving, arrange the apples as a border around the spareribs.

## Southern Pot Roast

1 small pork shoulder  
1 medium onion sliced  
2 cups canned tomatoes  
Salt and pepper  
2 tablespoons flour  
Fry out the trimmings in pan suitable for the roast. Remove coverings and all fat, leaving but one tablespoon. Add flour. Brown slowly. Add onion. Brown slightly, then add tomatoes. Season the meat and add. Cook in fireless cooker four hours.

## Mutton Recipes

Lamb is a frequent visitor in our homes, but how about "mutton"? After all, there are some delicious mutton dishes — well worth trying.

## Hot Pot of Mutton and Barley

1 pound mutton  
1/2 cup pearl barley  
1 tablespoon salt  
4 potatoes  
3 onions  
Celery tops or other seasoning herbs

Cut the mutton in small pieces, and brown with the onion in fat cut from meat. This will help make the meat tender and improve the flavor. Pour this into a covered saucepan. Add two quarts water and the barley. Simmer for one and one-half hours. Then add the potatoes cut in quarters, seasoning herbs, and onion, and cook one-half hour longer.

## Browned Roast of Mutton

Cook the meat in a small quantity of water until very tender, season-

ing it with salt and pepper, a little garlic and parsley. Drain the meat well, put it into a shallow pan or baking dish and brown in a hot oven. Make a thickened gravy from the stock, coloring it with a little prepared caramel if desired. Serve meat with boiled rice and the gravy. Carrots may be boiled with the meat and browned afterwards with a little sugar and meat dripping if desired.

## Piquant Salad Dressings

A bowl of boiled salad dressing used to be at least a half hour job for industrious housewives. But modern kitchen magic has cut the time down to three or four minutes. The same fine flavor and freshness are obtained without any cooking whatever. The short-cut secret is a hint of thickened condensed milk that thickens instantaneously when the vinegar is added. It's economy dressing, too, because no eggs or oil are needed.

## Mustard Salad Dressing

1/2 cup sweetened condensed milk  
1 cup tomato catsup  
1/2 cup prepared mustard  
Thoroughly blend sweetened condensed milk, tomato catsup and prepared mustard. Chill. Serve on lettuce or vegetable salad. Makes 1/2 cup.

## Cole Slaw Dressing

1 1/2 cups (1 can) sweetened condensed milk  
1 teaspoon salt  
1 cup vinegar  
1 teaspoon dry mustard  
Blend thoroughly sweetened condensed milk, salt, vinegar and mustard. Stir until mixture thickens. Allow to stand a few minutes to stiffen. This makes an especially good dressing for cole slaw. Makes 1 1/2 cups.

## WEEKLY CASH PRIZES

We are offering one dollar for each recipe printed giving the most interesting variation of a salad dish and cooling drink for this time of year.

## How To Enter Contest

Mainly write or print out the necessary ingredients and method of your favorite salad and summer drink and send together with name and address to Home Hints, Room 421, 73 West Adelaide St., Toronto.

## DUKE OF CONNAUGHT'S BIRTHDAY



The Duke of Connaught spent his 50th birthday quietly at Beaumont. The Duke, a great uncle of the King, began his appointment as personal aide-de-camp to King Edward on May 1. He is the son of Field Marshal of the British Army and has the longest service record of any officer in the army list, having "joined up" in 1881. Our picture shows the Duke walking on the beach at Beaumont on his birthday.

## Says Canada Heads World in Codeine Use

OTTAWA — Canada has the highest codeine consumption in the world. D. J. Hartigan (Lib.), Cape Breton South, told the House of Commons recently. It could be purchased in capsule form at drug stores in quantities big enough to form a life habit. Codeine should not be purchasable in Canada without prescription. Mr. Hartigan suggested. It should be controlled and imported stopped. The Nova Scotia pointed out that in 1932, 26,000 ounces of codeine were imported. Last year it was 29,000 ounces.

## "I suppose when you have been flying for a year or so it becomes second nature?"

"Surest thing you know. Why I'm getting so that I often feel a craving for worms and bird seed."

"At the present time not enough people read poetry. Today is the day for peace."

— John Macfield.

## PROBLEMS OF EVERY DAY LIFE

By Dr. M. M. Lappin

### Marriage Again

It is one of the healthy signs of our age, perhaps, that young people contemplating marriage are anxious for the true facts regarding life. The pity is that they have so often to live so long without an acquaintance with these facts. However, my mail bag from time to time proves that a great many young people are not prepared to make the marital adventure in ignorance if they can avoid it, and that, I think, is a good sign.

Of course there is no excuse for ignorance today. There are many good books in circulation which have been written for the express purpose of giving to young people just the information they need. But by that, I do not mean to suggest that all books written upon this subject are equally suitable. In fact, a great many are to be avoided, and some are even of such a nature as to make them dangerous rather than helpful, so, unless one is sure, it is better to seek the advice of some competent authority such as the family physician who is always willing to advise, and who may be able to commend a really helpful book.

In my mail this week I have a letter from a young man. He is thinking of marriage, but as there has been an affliction which has manifested itself in three members of his family, and from whom some of his ancestry have suffered for at least three generations back, he is wondering whether he will be doing right if he marries and brings children into the world. This young man has done a very sensible thing. Both he and the young lady whom he proposes to marry have had a consultation with the family doctor who has pronounced them both to be normal — mentally and physically. That should be enough to set their minds at ease. But the fact that he has written one me shows that it has not quite done so.

Well, in view of what his doctor has said, this young man should get rid of his fear. He should not allow

the thought that his children might not be normal haunt his mind. That may be the very way to bring about the thing which he so dreads. He should banish the thought from his mind once and for all, and concentrate on living normally and healthily. Having been pronounced "normal" by a qualified physician, he should now cultivate a healthy mental attitude toward life and a cheery optimistic spirit. He has nothing whatever to fear so long as he keeps his mind free from fear and worry, and his physical health in good condition.

In common with many others who write to me on this subject, this young man also seeks some advice on "Birth Control." Well, here again, there are many books on the market which deal with this subject — books good, bad and indifferent. This is a matter on which his doctor would have given him some reliable advice, and I should advise him to get his information from his doctor. I am writing to him apart from this reply, but my advice on this matter is that self-control is always the best kind of control in everything.

As I have said, it is a healthy sign that our young people are seeking the truth regarding the facts of life, but because of this very fact, a warning needs to be sounded. These young people should be careful how and where and from whom they obtain their information. It is so easy to pick up half truths. That is why I advise the closest cooperation between young people and their parents and the family physician.

NOTE: The writer of this column is a trained psychologist and an author of several works. He is willing to deal with your problem and give you the benefit of his wide experience. Questions regarding problems of EVERYDAY LIVING should be addressed to: Dr. M. M. Lappin, room 421, 73 Adelaide Street West, Toronto, Ontario. Enclose a 3 cent stamped, addressed envelope for reply.

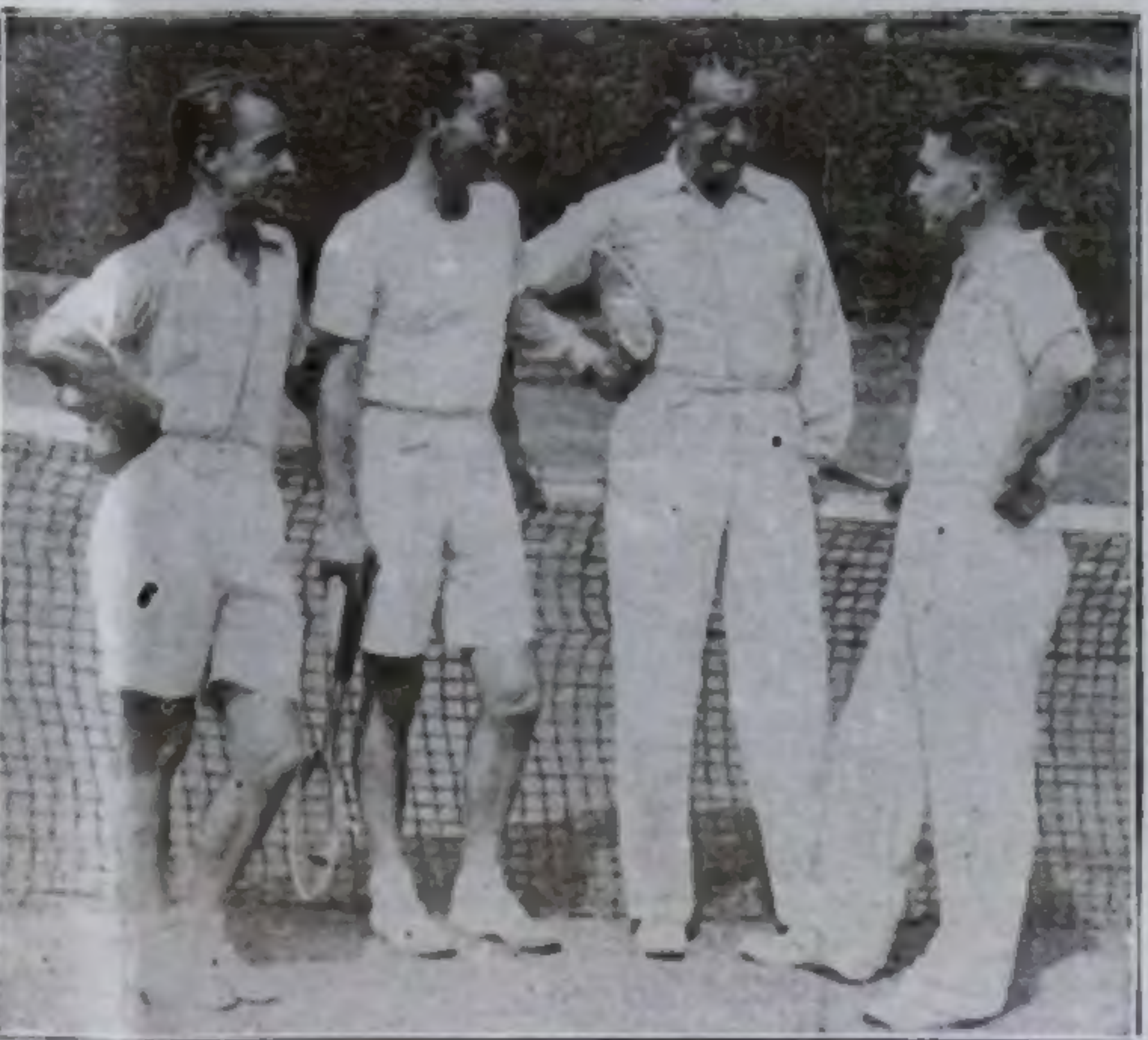
Teacher: "What is Boston noted for?"  
Johnny: "Rocks and shoes."  
Teacher: "Correct. And Chicago?"  
Johnny: "Shoes and house."

## The Merry Month of May Plays a Joker in the Rocky Mountains



A blizzard that swept the eastern slope of the Rockies from Wyoming to New Mexico tied up traffic, brought down telegraph wires and isolated towns. Telegraph pole, snapped by weight of snow and force of wind, shown down on highway near Trinidad, Col.

## Australian Davis Cup Players



Members of the Australian Davis Cup team of the Cermantown, Pa., Cricket Club, where they are preparing for a match with the U.S. team on May 29th. Left to right: Adrian Quint, Virginia McGrath, Jack Crawford and Cliff Sproule, manager and non-playing member.

## Hear of Navy's Defence Plans



Admiral William H. Standley, appearing with Norman H. Davis before the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee to discuss the London Naval Treaty, told of plans for a huge floating drydock at Pearl Harbor, Hawaii. Left to right (seated) are Senator Borah, Senator Key Pittman, Mr. Davis and Admiral Standley. Senators Wallace White, Robert Wagner, Elbert Thomas and James Murray (rear).

## Studio Recess Allows Juveniles to Catch Up on Their Lessons



In accordance with the strict California state law children used in the filming of "Anthony Adverse" take time out regularly to catch up on their school lessons. The teacher is shown with the youngsters on location.

## Finds That It Pays To Advertise Milk

Figures Produced by New York State Show Increased Consumption

Several producers' organizations in Ontario have gone on record recently in favor of advertising campaigns, observes the Woodstock Sentinel-Review. In at least one case it was expected or hoped that the provincial or Dominion government, or both, would assist with the financing. Details were not worked out, so far as we recall, but the general idea seemed to be that expenditure in advertising would bring worthwhile returns in increasing demand for milk and its products, and helping to stabilize the market. New York state has now provided a very interesting demonstration of the fact that systematic advertising of fluid milk is beyond question, the results far outweighing the expenditure, although in this case it was very substantial.

The New York experiment in drawing near completion of its second year. The Legislature has appropriated 400,000 yearly as a revolving fund, the treasury being reimbursed by a levy of one per cent per hundred pounds, contributed half each by distributors and producers. In the first year it was hard to see much difference, the downward trend of fluid milk consumption since 1930 continuing. Then in July, 1932 consumption in the New York metropolitan market began to increase, and each month since has shown a substantial gain. Total increase for seven months was 48,076,000 quarts. The following comment is from the Holstein-Friesian World of April 1933:

"Improvement in general economic conditions undoubtedly had some effect but it does not supply the whole answer. In the sister market of Boston and Philadelphia, where economic conditions would have had substantially the same effect as in New York city, but which had no comprehensive milk advertising program, fluid milk consumption continued its downward trend for this same period. The answer seems quite conclusive as to the practical results of this investment in milk advertising."

The figures indicate about 70,000 dairymen contributing to this fund, which means an average of about 33 per year each, with an equal amount from the distributors. Certainly the benefits, as shown by these figures, in consumption are far greater than the cost, and establish beyond argument the desirability of continuing the program. There should be a lesson here also for other important milk markets of the country."

## Potato Variety New Important

Experimental Farms Give Names for Ontario and Quebec

In planting potatoes too much importance cannot be attached to the choice of varieties. These recommendations have been made by the Dominion Experimental Farms and Stations, based upon the results of extensive variety trials conducted for many years, and one for Ontario and Quebec.

Stn. Anne de la Poutriere, Quebec; Irish Cobbler, early; Green Mountain for main crop, Lennoxville, Quebec; Irish Cobbler, early; Green Mountain and Dooley, main crop. Dooley is gaining in popularity.

Ottawa, Irish Cobbler, early; Gold Nugget, a yellowish white skinned variety of recent introduction shows promise; Green Mountain and Dooley, important varieties. Dooley has gained in popularity, due to attractiveness of plants to withstand hot conditions in late July and mid-August. Harrow, Ont., Irish Cobbler almost entirely used; Early Ohio used in a limited way; Dooley and Green Mountain also used as main crop further east in Western Ontario. Kapuskasing, Ont., Irish Cobbler; Green Mountain not as satisfactory as Irish Cobbler.

## Ontario Crop Report Good

TORONTO — With the sudden arrival of warmer weather agricultural conditions all over Ontario have improved noticeably during the past few days, according to the weekly report on crops issued by the Ontario Department of Agriculture. In all the parts of the province, fall wheat, alfalfa, clover and all meadows are reported in splendid condition with snow very mild. Cattle feeding is normal but not as advanced due to excessive rains.



## Tests Show Rats Are Intelligent

Adult Rats Exceed Children of Five Years in Reasoning Ability

ANN ARBOR, MICH. — Adult rats exceed in reasoning ability children up to 5 or 6 years old. It is shown by tests made at the University of Michigan by Dr. N. R. F. Mator, of the psychology department.

The primary object of the experiments was to determine when children first begin to show ability to reason, that is, to work out problems by bringing together, mentally, separate items out of their experience. This combining of isolated experiences is the main difference between reasoning and simple learning, Dr. Mator points out.

In children, mental activity which may be described fairly as reasoning seldom appears before the age of five and a half or six years. A child has learned much before then but he is seldom able to use his knowledge in new ways to solve a problem.

Reasoning in rats is tested by their ability to put together parts of a path-way which have been learned separately. Adult rats will make a score of 64 per cent and young rats a score of 61.4 per cent, Dr. Mator found.

With 30 children ranging in age from 3½ to 9 years, Dr. Mator used a problem situation similar to that used for the rats. Pictures or colored toys were used as stimuli, and the children greatly enjoyed trying to find the correct path, Dr. Mator reports.

Despite their enthusiasm the children as a whole only made 58 per cent correct scores.

Not until the average age of 7½ months was reached did the correct responses reach 58 per cent. It is probably between 5 and 6 that the normal child begins to "use his head," and this period may be regarded as one of a great change in the quality of behavior, Dr. Mator concludes.

## May Have Finger In Political Pie But He Can Still Cook

Former Chef, Now Member of Parliament, Gives Pet Recipe for "Shrimps Creole"

OTTAWA — He may be a member of Parliament but he has not forgotten how to cook, John Charles Landeryou, Social Credit member for Calgary, ex-chef and former chef contends. "I may be busy cooking up other matters besides food and sticking my fingers in a new variety of pie but I still remember how to make a chicken on pot pie," he said in an interview recently.

Mr. Landeryou was born in Toronto, went to New Orleans when he was 19 and got a job as a waiter. The behind scenes interested him more than the front however, and soon he was wearing a chef's cap.

His favorite dish is the southern shrimp dinner, all served on one large platter with tartare sauce. It includes half a broiled lobster, fried scallops, frogs' legs, mussels (stuffed in butter with lemon), soft shelled crab and shrimps creole.

He thinks Canadians do not eat enough fish as it is not cheap enough, and the reason it is not cheap enough is that not enough is eaten. For his favorite dish of shrimps creole he gives this recipe for which canned shrimps may be used instead of the more delicate but less readily obtainable fresh variety: Boil in butter one-third large green pepper finely shredded and one-third medium sized onion finely shredded, add one-third of large can of tomatoes with juice, one bay leaf, half a teaspoon of sugar, pepper and salt and a dash of vinegar. Then add one can of shrimps and cook together till the juices boil down. Remove bay leaf and serve.

Mr. Landeryou was chef for a large department store in Calgary before coming to the House of Commons.

## Customs Up

CHATHAM, — An increase in all Departments was noted in the April report by the Chatham Customs Bureau. Total returns were \$1,229,767 in excess of those reported during March, including a \$47,557.91 increase at the Port of Chatham alone. An increase of \$31,125.27 over April, 1935, was also recorded.

The report by divisions showed: Chatham, \$315,330.86; Henshew, \$958.65; Erieux, \$15,813.78; Ralston, \$501.50; and Tilbury, \$46,965.70.

Classification returns included: Import duties, \$79,638.94; excise taxes, \$305,233.55; excise duties, \$25; and sundry collections \$13.

## Any Time is Tea Time "SALADA" TEA

## Quebec Reports Progress Of "The Peasant Arts"

A remarkable revival in handicrafts arts has taken place in the Province of Quebec during the course of the past few years.

This reawakening in peasant art is interesting from several aspects. For the peasant or farmer, it constitutes an additional source of revenue, and this at a time when no source of income, however small, is to be discarded. It also constitutes, by creating more work right in their homes, an efficacious means of keeping on the land sons and daughters of farmers who might otherwise be attracted by the mirage of big towns. For the province, it is a precious art in that it contributes towards its retaining its character by the production of original and typical Quebec works of art, which form a decided contrast with the inferior products turned out by mass-production elsewhere. Finally, tourists & particular, are greatly interested in the rugs and other examples of domestic arts produced in our country districts.

This revival of peasant arts got under way a little more than six years ago, shortly after the founding in Quebec of a school of domestic arts. By direct teachings to pupils in the school itself, or by demonstrations and exhibitions in the various rural municipalities of the province, this school of domestic arts has contributed to a great extent in reviving interest in peasant art and in elevating the quality of products.

The progress accomplished in this domain has resulted in beneficial effects for other branches or agricultural production. Thus, in 1935 alone, the quantity of wool employed in the

making of rugs, quilts, home-spuns, etc., was nearly three million pounds. These different products find a ready outlet in the tourist traffic.

The revival of peasant art is not limited simply to the fabrication of rugs, blankets and home-spuns; it also includes furniture, leather goods and even pottery. Striking examples of these branches of industry were to be seen in the exhibition of products of handicrafts, held in the parliamentary Cafe in the Parliament Buildings last Summer. This exhibition, which was visited by more than 50,000 people, scored such a decided success that it has been practically decided to hold another one during the course of the coming Summer.

## When Psychologists Disagree, What Can Ordinary Folk Think

CHICAGO — Dr. John J. B. Morgan, Northwestern University psychologist, commenting on a prediction that the Dionne quintuplets stood "a good chance of growing into heart breakers and old maids," declared recently there was no scientific basis for such a statement.

"The quint is too young to be affected one way or another," he said. "Their future attitudes toward the opposite sex will be molded by a great many factors during their childhood and adolescence."

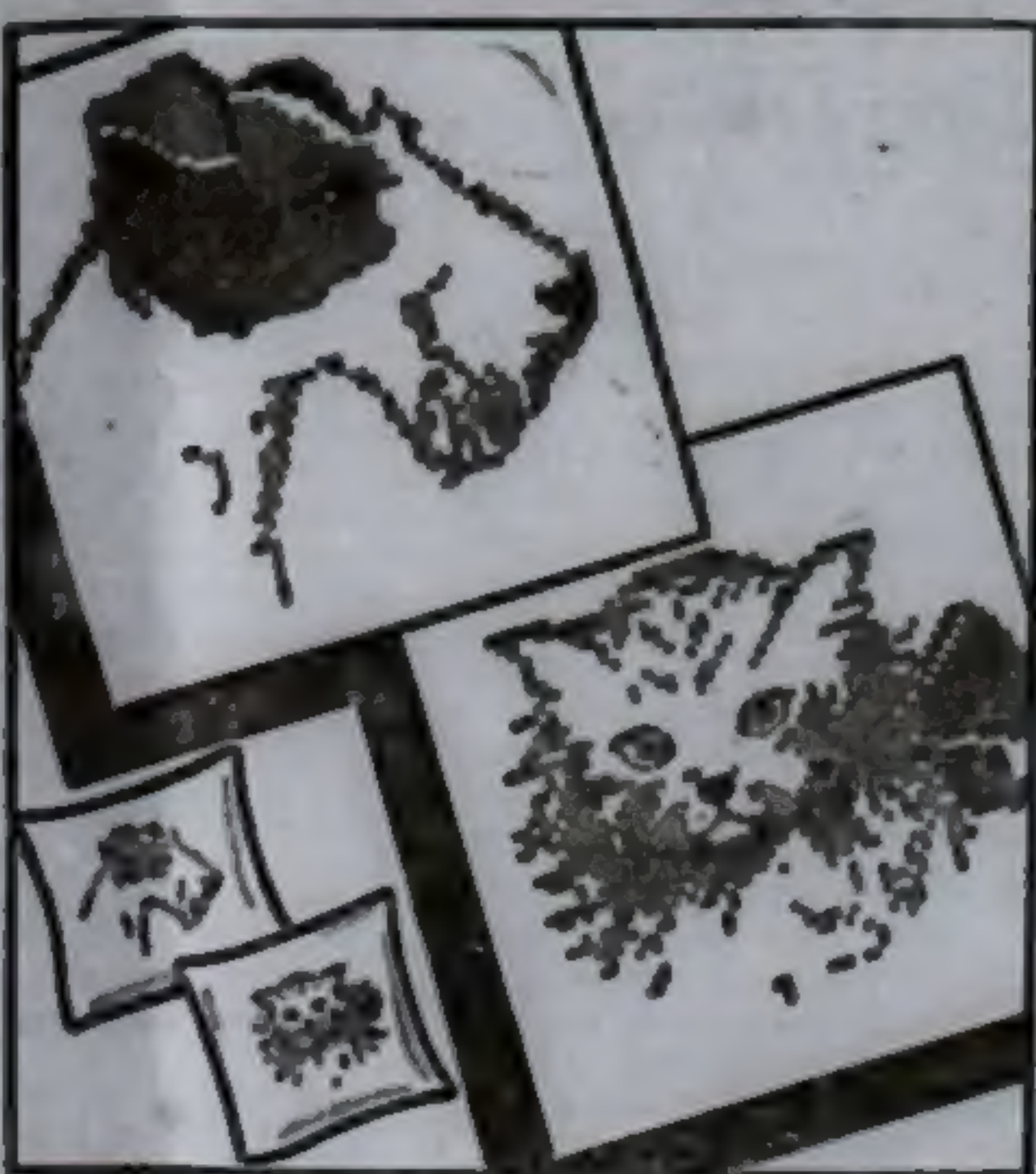
The heart breaker prediction was made by Dr. Donald A. Laird, of Colgate University, who said the quint's segregation from little boys "will very young might make them 'man haters'."

Dr. Morgan challenged the Colgate psychologist's statement that premature birth tended to make children better looking was also without scientific foundation.

The sales of branded beef in Canada for the month of February, 1936, were 3,571,276 pounds. The consistent progress of these sales may be visualized by comparison with the former months of February since the inception of branded beef — 896,600 pounds in 1931; 1,414,939 pounds in 1932; 2,299,908 pounds in 1933; 2,779,358 pounds in 1934, and 3,274,855 pounds in 1935.

"The man who permits himself to be cheated is just as bad as the man who cheats him," — Henry Ford.

## Cross Stitch a Laura Wheeler Dog and Kitten on Pillow or Picture



CROSS STITCH DOG AND CAT PATTERN 937

Like to adopt a kitten, or a smart young terrier pup? Then send post-haste for the pattern, and get busy on these appealing cross stitch portraits. They'll adorn bath picture and pillow, and very quickly, too, for crosses are an easy eight to the inch. Do them in either wool or silk, on light or dark background.

Pattern 937 comes to you with a transfer pattern of a dog's head 7 x 7½ inches, and a cat's head 5½ x 7 inches; a color key; illustrations of all stitches needed; material requirements.

Send 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) for this pattern to the Wilson Publishing Co., Ltd., 73 West Adelaide St., Toronto. Write plainly the PATTERN NUMBER, your NAME and ADDRESS.

## Box Gardens

When you install an outdoor window box it immediately becomes part of the house, and should conform to its architectural design and color scheme.

For this reason it is well to construct your own window box, and it is not difficult to do.

Window box gardening is a recreation and delight which everyone can enjoy, whether he lives in the smokiest city, or the remotest suburb. They are grown to be seen from both the inside or the outside of the house, and there is such a variety of subjects available that almost any location, except extremely shady ones, is suitable.

The box itself should be of the same color as the building, or as its trim and the flowers should be of a contrasting color which is harmonious. For a red brick house, white flowers and plenty of green foliage would be attractive. For a house in which yellow is the prevailing tone, blue flowers should be used. These are only suggestions, since the taste of the owner will control, of course.

The flowers must grow well, if the box is to give pleasure; and rich soil is most important, because there is so little of it. The soil should be what florists call good potting soil — a sandy loam well enriched. Holes drilled into the bottom of the box and covered with broken pieces of pottery will serve for drainage.

The best window-box flowers are those which bear flowers freely and continuously. In these respects the petunia has no superior. All types

are long bloomers, the large-flowered single and double, the small flowered singles, the dwarfs and the balcony types. The new fragrant double nasturtiums are fine window box material, and some of them are of the trailing habit.

It is possible to have a window box filled with morning glories, and it is hard to imagine a more beautiful decoration than their tapestry of green leaves and glorious blue flowers. They like a south exposure. —Gananoque Reporter.

## May Strengthen Fortifications

Japan Warns of Action Should Washington Pact Expire

TOKYO. — A warning Japan will consider it necessary to strengthen its entire fortifications system in the Pacific if a new naval treaty is not concluded at the expiration of the Washington Agreement, was delivered by War Minister General Jirochi Tanaka today.

(The Washington Treaty expires December 31 next).

Replying to a question in the Chamber, the War Minister said if no new agreement was concluded Japan would be forced to resume work on the fortifications—suspended by the Washington Agreement—and build up new defenses to guard against "a new situation in the Pacific."

## INVENTS NEW STOVE THAT MAKES OWN GAS

W. C. Coleman, Noted Inventor Makes It Possible for Every Home Everywhere to Enjoy Modern Gas Cooking Savors at Low Cost

Honoured everywhere as an enthusiastic in their praise of a new stove that makes its own gas and brings modern gas cooking service at low cost to homes everywhere, W. C. Coleman, noted inventor and pioneer manufacturer of gas-pressure appliances, regards this stove as his crowning achievement.

The new Coleman Range makes its own gas from ordinary household gas. Lights instantly, like gas. The flame from its fuel-saving Burn-A-Like Burners is hotter than natural gas and is easily adjusted for fast cooking or slow simmering. Its low fuel consumption makes it cheaper to use than coal, wood or kerosene.

The Coleman Range has a spacious insulated oven and drawer-type broiler. An independently controlled burner provides any heat desired for baking or broiling.

Climaxing his achievement, Mr. Coleman endowed the Coleman Safety Range with gracious beauty, style and color. Persons wishing full information about these marvelous new Coleman Ranges, will receive beautifully illustrated literature and name of nearest dealer by addressing a postcard to Mr. W. C. Coleman, Dept. WL-312, 9 Davies Ave., Toronto, Ont.

Issue No. 22 — '36

## Driver Started On Auto Deaths

By U. S. Red Cross--To Extend First Aid Chain, Convention Informal

CHICAGO — The American Red Cross has aimed reinforcements against death on the nation's highways, described by Admiral Cary T. Grayson, national chairman, as "a national emergency of year-round disaster proportions."

As the annual National Red Cross convention opened, organizers announced that rapid expansion of volunteer personnel to give emergency first aid in motor accident cases was deemed a major project. Admiral Grayson pointed to more than 30,000 killed and 100,000 maimed in the United States in 1935 as the motivating force.

Already the Red Cross, since launching the service six months ago, has placed 1,000 emergency stations, manned by volunteers, in operation along dangerous sections of roads and has designated a total of 2,500 stations for establishment in 36 states.

"Eventually there will be 15,000 stations with first aid workers ready to give aid in those previous moments—between the time of the injury and admission to a hospital," Admiral Grayson said.

So important was the problem considered that one whole day of convention session was set aside for discussion of "emergency first aid on the highway," under the direction of Major Harry P. Evans, chairman of the Davenport, Iowa, chapter.

## Going Wrong?

In the basement of the home of Dr. Rosford Guy Tugwell in Washington, his daughter Marcia and two other little girls have opened a dog laundry, comments the Chicago Daily News. Their motive, alas, is profit. What is more, they are advertising! They announce that they will wash medium sized dogs for 25 cents. And while it is understood and admitted that they intend to charge extra for flea powder, they are careful not to mention this in publicity.

Now, Marcia, is that fair? In that basement? How many times have you heard your papa say that advertising at best is but a wasteful charge upon production? Has he not told you that advertisers must be forced to tell the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, on pain of his most severe displeasure?

And Marcia, another thing. Have you not gone about this whole business in the wrong way? Socialism, like charity, begins at home.

In the first place you should not have to do any of the work yourself. You, as chief administrator should just think up rules for washing dogs, with plenty of fines and imprisonment.

And you should not have to solicit business. Wouldn't it be much simpler to have your papa get the president of the law enforcing all dog owners in your neighborhood to have the dogs washed at the Tugwell DWA?

Above all, do not use the basement. That is very home-and-buggy indeed. Why not call up a contractor? Order him to build you a fine new dogery in the back yard. Never mind the cost. Papa will pay that. If he didn't he would be just a selfish old Tory. Marcia, Marcia, we fear that you're going wrong.

"Let me tell you something: Don't go after riches. There is nothing to it. That is my advice to all young men."

—Charles M. Schwab.

### 330 MINUTES

smoking satisfaction in each package

10

### Buckingham

FINE CUT

## Here's a Man Who Bit a Dog

The man who bit the dog is no longer a legend. While a wedding procession was marching through the streets of Reshenova, Jugoslavia, the bridegroom—who was the Mayor of the township, Dusko Chiritch—in a frenzy of happiness seized a barking dog which was accompanying the party and bit his tail off.

The dog's howls were drowned by the music of the wedding band, but the Mayor's act did not go unnoticed by his critics on the local council. The latter declare that local opinion is so shocked over what is considered the undignified act of the Mayor, that it is likely he may be deposed. The Mayor himself pleads that high spirits at the prospect of his marriage, and the number of toasts his friends had him drink, were responsible for his biting the dog.—South Slav Herald.

## FREE!

### BOOK on BASEBALL!

Every boy and baseball fan will want this up-to-date book, "Baseball and How to Play It," by Frank J. (Shed) Shuganowsky, Manager of the pennant winning Montreal Royals. Picking, batting, base running—all the fine points of the game are clearly explained and illustrated. How's how to get it. Simply send in to the address below a "CROWN BRAND" or "LILY WHITE" Corn Syrup label with your name and address and the words "Baseball Book" plainly written on the back—and your copy will be mailed to you right away.

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FROM THE MAIL AND EXPRESS MAY 28

## STOCKS and Their MOVEMENTS

There is nothing new in the nature of a stock market, but at the same time it is not to be out of place to name some of the signs which the price is turning, and let the interested reader decide for himself whether to plunge and take the risk which the cards of the future may turn up for him.

The Public Crow one, which was started from ago by the Central Pacific, but which, of late, was turned to the front by the success of the Public Crow Gold Mine, now has a column of diamond driven occupying the position of the surrounding properties. The Kew-Crow, Gateway Patricia, Winoga and Alloy Silver are all going through the early stages which will have the way to victory or defeat.

## WE, TOO, BELIEVE GATEWAY-PATRICIA WILL WORTH INVESTIGATING

Already Winoga and Kaw Crow, on which diamond drilling was started recently, have shown market appreciation. On Tuesday, May 19, approximate prices were:

**KAW CROW...36c** (11 cents above January price.)  
Capital Appreciation 66 per cent.

**WINOGA...44c** (5 cents above March price.)  
Capital Appreciation 28 per cent.

Contract for drilling at Gateway Patricia has been let and work will commence about immediately.

**GATEWAY NOW SELLING AT 25c**

As we believe this issue will be quickly subscribed we suggest you order now by means of the coupon below.

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Bain Bldg. AD. 427L. Toronto.

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